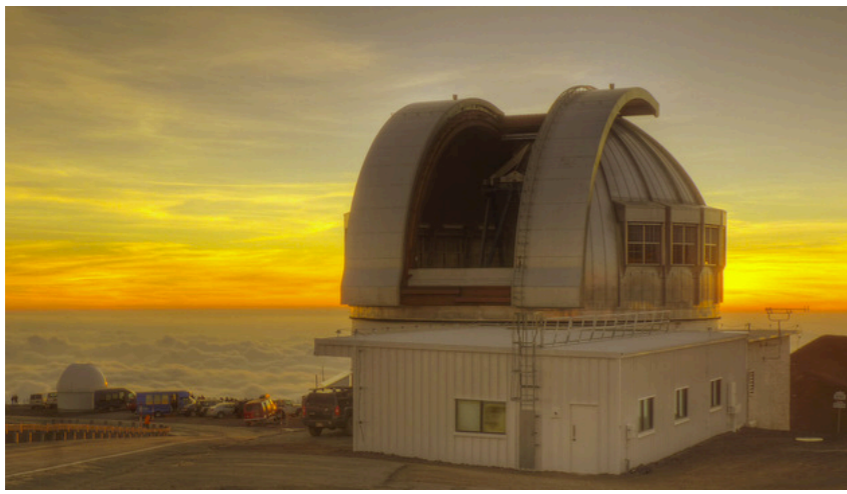


# VST processing and science products at



Mike Irwin  
Jim Lewis  
Eduardo Gonzalez-Solares  
Aybüke Küpcü Yoldaş



UKIRT @ Mauna Kea



VISTA @ Paranal



VST @ Paranal

Internet transfer

~ 500GB/night



Processing



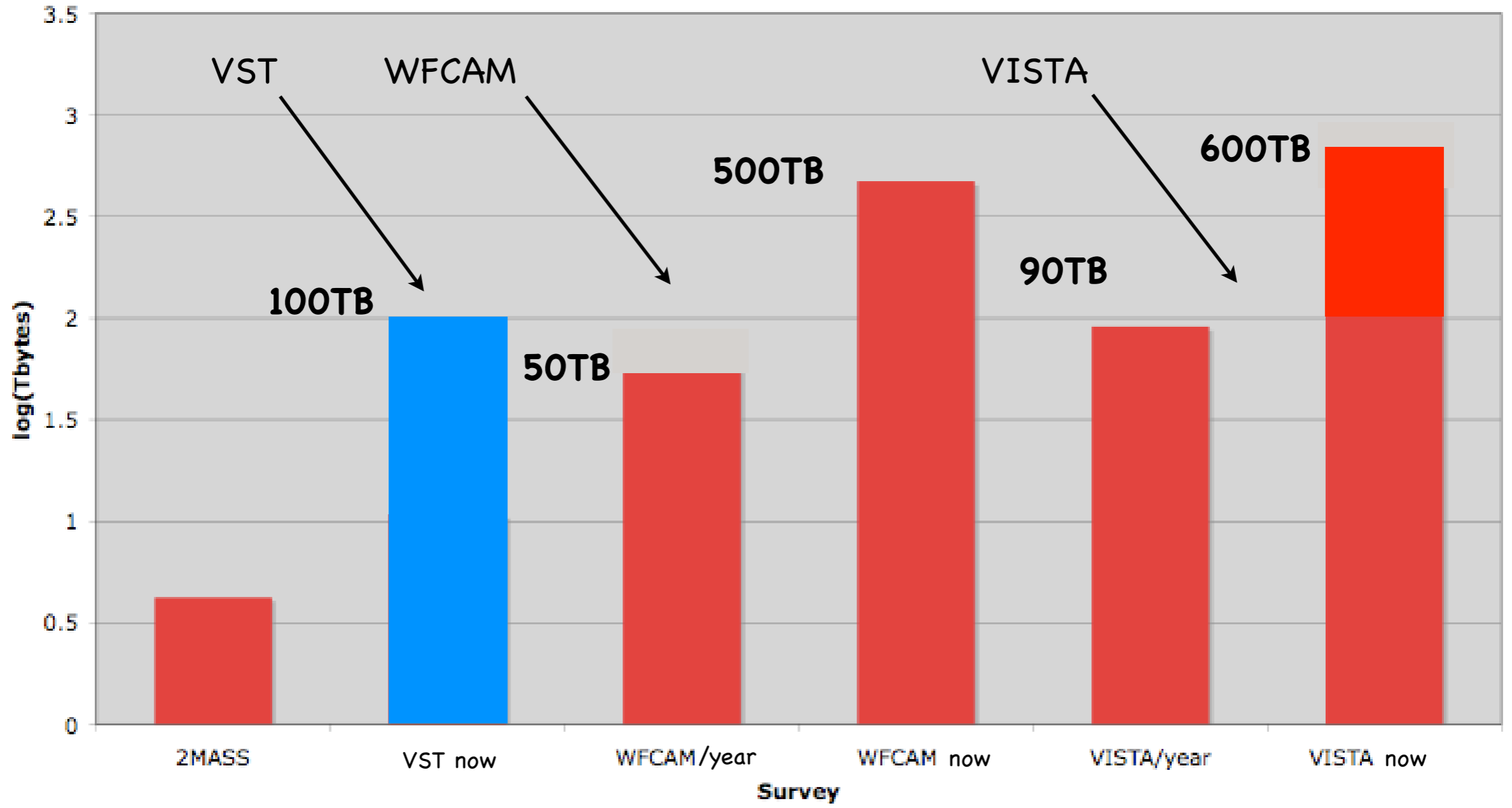
Database ingestion  
and QC



Data serving

CASU

# Data products volume



# VST data flow @CASU

- raw data transfers via Internet from ESO archive
- ingest & verification -> raw data archive
  - off-line tape backups
- update calibration files as necessary
  - bias, fringe frames nightly, flatfields monthly
- parallel nightly processing
  - astrometric & 1st-pass photometric calibration
- check derived QC info & sample of images
  - processing web page updates
- monthly illumination corrections -> fixed catalogues
- add ESO OB grades and completion information
- ingest to post-processing database enables checks
  - FITS header contents, long-term trends
  - survey progress, data access

<http://casu.ast.cam.ac.uk/vstsp/>



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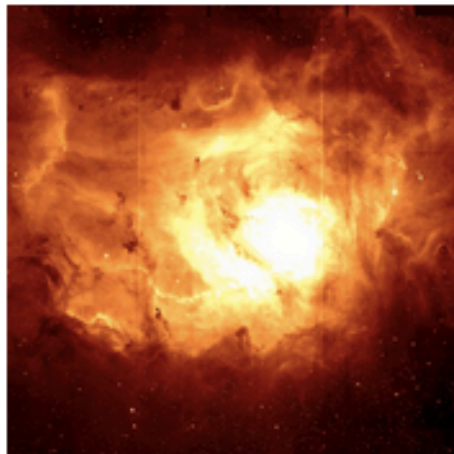
## VISTA

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<http://casu.ast.cam.ac.uk>

**NEW: CASUTools Software Release ([more information](#))**



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## VST Data Reduction Progress: P92

01 Oct 2013 to 31 Mar 2014

This page displays the reduction progress of VST data. Information is automatically updated hourly.

Night	Status	Data	N <sub>raw</sub>	Version	Released	Summary Plots	Photom Plots	Summary Info	Observation Log	Paranal ambient conditions	Size red [GB]	ATLAS	VPHAS	KIDS
20131001	REDUCED	D	151	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	36.64	56	17	0
20131002	REDUCED	D	151	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	43.58	0	0	0
20131003	REDUCED	D	232	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	49.03	0	0	0
20131004	REDUCED	D	171	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	41.75	22	0	0
20131005	REDUCED	D	285	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	82.88	172	0	0
20131006	REDUCED	D	79	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	27.97	14	0	30
20131007	REDUCED	D	235	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	66.63	170	0	0
20131008	REDUCED	D	183	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	58.29	116	0	17
20131009	REDUCED	D	188	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	31.90	0	0	26
20131010	REDUCED	D	99	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	38.56	12	0	24
20131011	REDUCED	D	85	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	30.13	34	0	8
20131012	REDUCED	D	124	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	38.43	0	0	10
20131013	REDUCED	D	87	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	32.82	0	0	0
20131014	REDUCED	D	211	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	77.29	136	0	30
20131015	REDUCED	D	98	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	26.41	0	0	0
20131016	REDUCED	D	145	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	49.16	56	0	0
20131017	REDUCED	D	164	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	66.20	136	0	0
20131018	REDUCED	D	303	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	101.62	204	0	5
20131019	REDUCED	D	274	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	90.90	170	0	15
20131020	REDUCED	D	214	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	82.31	170	0	10
20131021	REDUCED	D	129	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	33.01	34	0	8
20131022	REDUCED	D	95	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	36.48	68	0	0
20131023	REDUCED	D	269	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	78.88	126	0	5
20131024	REDUCED	D	188	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	56.15	68	0	0
20131025	REDUCED	D	69	1.0	20140218	GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	23.46	0	0	29

20140223	REDUCED	144	1.0		GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	41.91	0	21	65
20140224	REDUCED	158	1.0		GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	44.66	56	21	10
20140225	REDUCED	111	1.0		GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	23.63	0	21	10
20140226	REDUCED	206	1.0		GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	37.26	0	56	20
20140227	REDUCED	133	1.0		GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	44.54	34	0	24
20140228	REDUCED	126	1.0		GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	38.84	0	30	50
20140301	REDUCED	71			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	16.56	0	0	0
20140302	REDUCED	146			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	38.26	10	21	0
20140303	REDUCED	91			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	31.82	0	21	0
20140304	REDUCED	170			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	32.20	0	69	0
20140305	REDUCED	215			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	50.23	70	42	8
20140306	REDUCED	173			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	49.81	68	21	20
20140307	REDUCED	135			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	31.53	0	42	18
20140308	REDUCED	157			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	35.27	0	42	33
20140309	REDUCED	199			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	52.43	34	84	17
20140310	REDUCED	225			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	64.81	102	21	14
20140311	REDUCED	195			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	64.88	68	21	47
20140312	REDUCED	150			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	48.46	34	0	40
20140313	REDUCED	183			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	57.77	34	0	45
20140314	REDUCED	148			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	53.43	68	0	5
20140315	REDUCED	131			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	50.58	34	0	0
20140316	REDUCED	140			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	45.80	0	0	35
20140317	REDUCED	107			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	43.01	0	0	0
20140318	REDUCED	108			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	42.64	0	0	0
20140319	REDUCED	119			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	22.47	0	0	7
20140320	REDUCED	127			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	27.68	0	0	25
20140321	REDUCED	221			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	72.10	143	18	10
20140322	REDUCED	145			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	41.77	0	21	35
20140323	REDUCED	172			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	51.45	34	51	34
20140324	REDUCED	130			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	35.47	0	39	43
20140325	REDUCED	91			GIF1 GIF2	GIF	summary	index ∴ eso	nightmon	33.32	0	0	59
20140326	PROCESSING	210						index ∴ eso	nightmon		64	0	37
20140327	PROCESSING	134						index ∴ eso	nightmon		0	21	33
20140328	PROCESSING	252						index ∴ eso	nightmon		116	0	7
20140329	PROCESSING	181						index ∴ eso	nightmon		68	21	26
20140330	UNPROCESSED	16						index ∴ eso	nightmon				
20140331	PROCESSING	100						index ∴ eso	nightmon		0	69	0

Table description :

- **N<sub>raw</sub>**: total number of raw images for the given night (this includes darks, flats, focus runs etc.).
- **Version**: process version number.
- **DQC Plots**: i.e. columns Summary Plots and Photometry Plots, refer to the corresponding [description document](#).
- **Summary Info**: ASCII file with DQC information for each image chip-by-chip. The same image name appears once per chip, from 1 to 16.
- **Observation Log**: provides an handy summary of what was observed.
- **Size raw/red [GB]**: these two columns display the total size (compressed) of raw/reduced data directory for the night in GB.

Exact meaning of the status values :

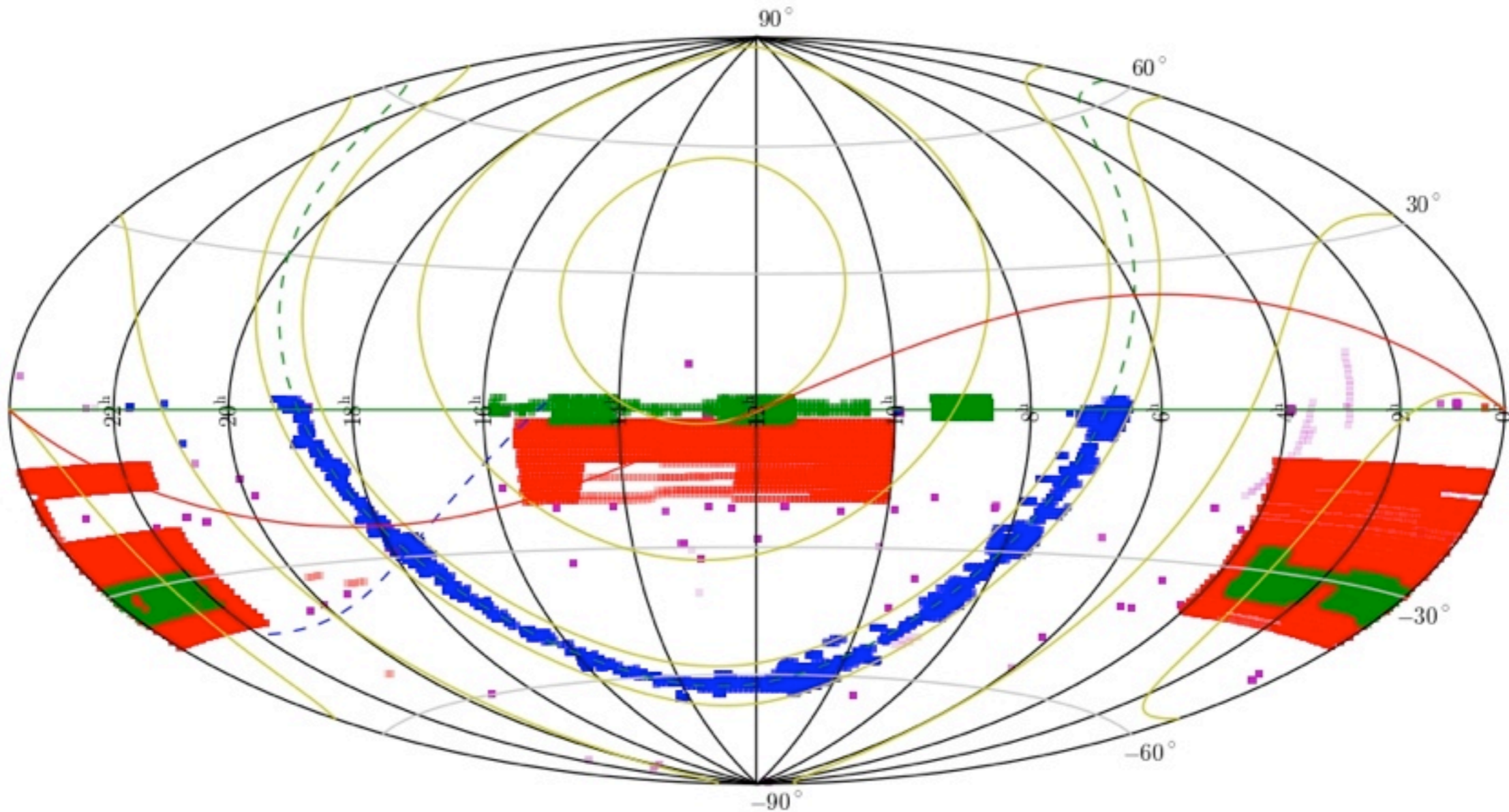
→ index

All u\_SDSS g\_SDSS r\_SDSS i\_SDSS z\_SDSS NB\_659

Distribution of all VST observations in the sky using three different projections, Aitoff, Zenithal Equal Area and Cartesian.

STD ATLAS VPHAS KIDS

# VST archive at CASU



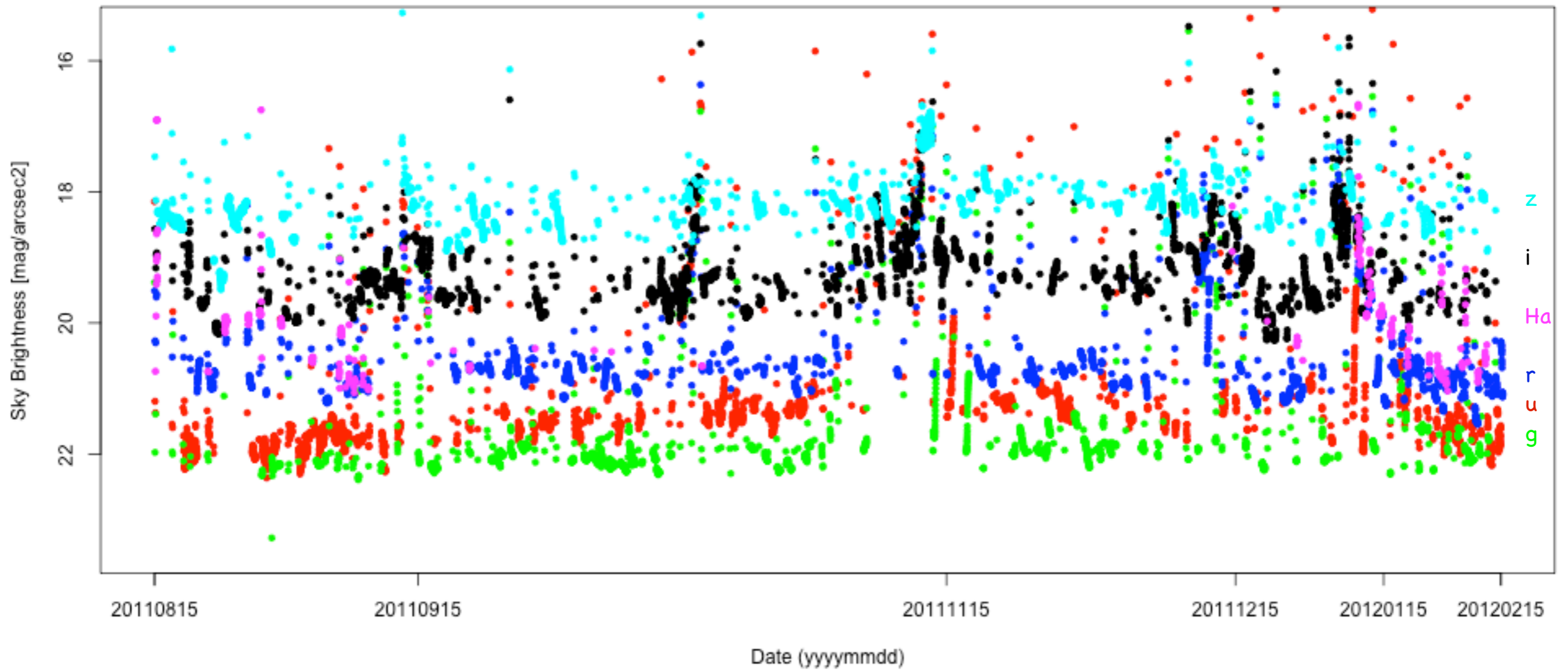
Observing dates: 20110606 - 20140318  
Cambridge Astronomy Survey Unit

Last Updated: 11/04/2014

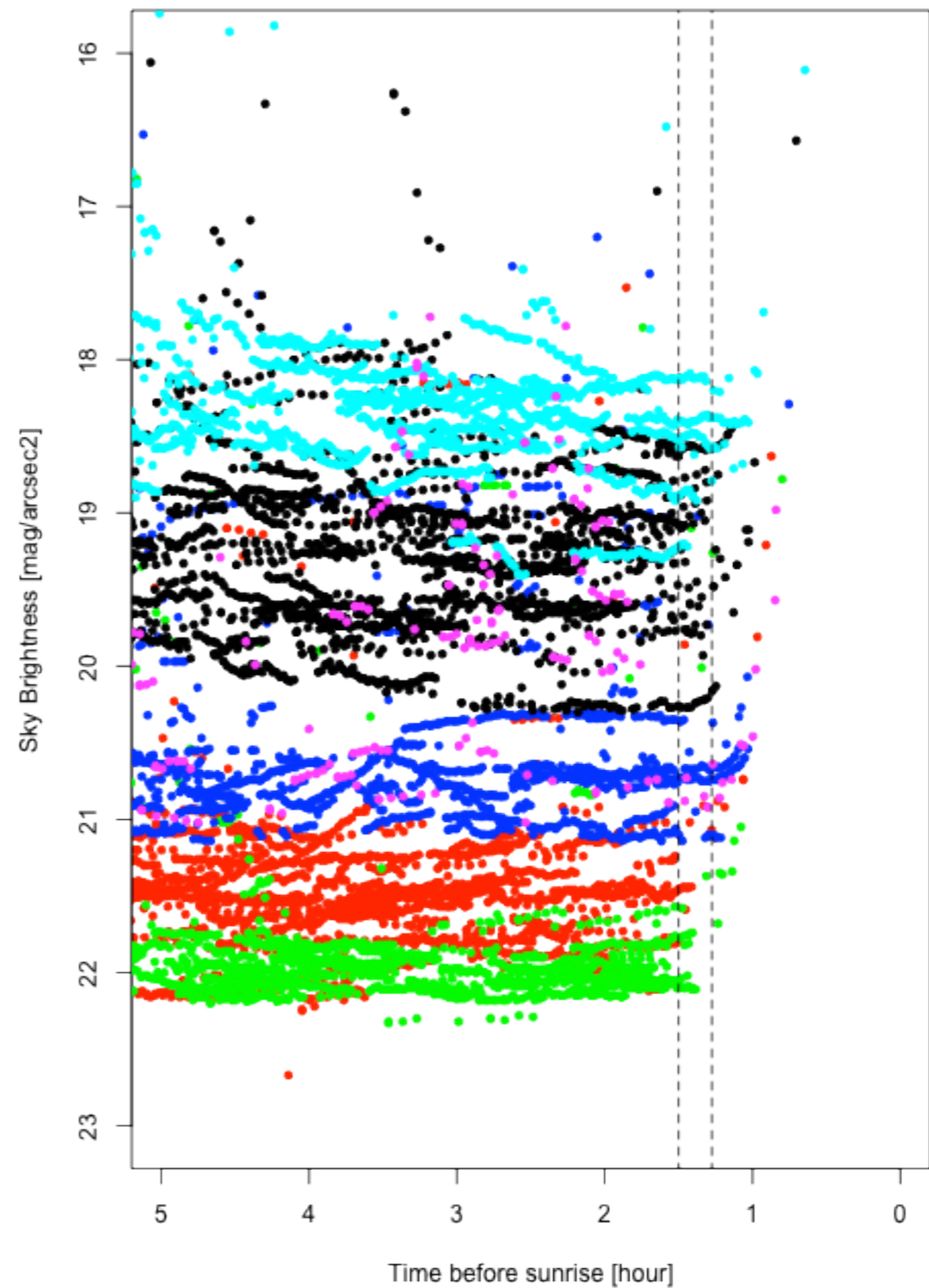
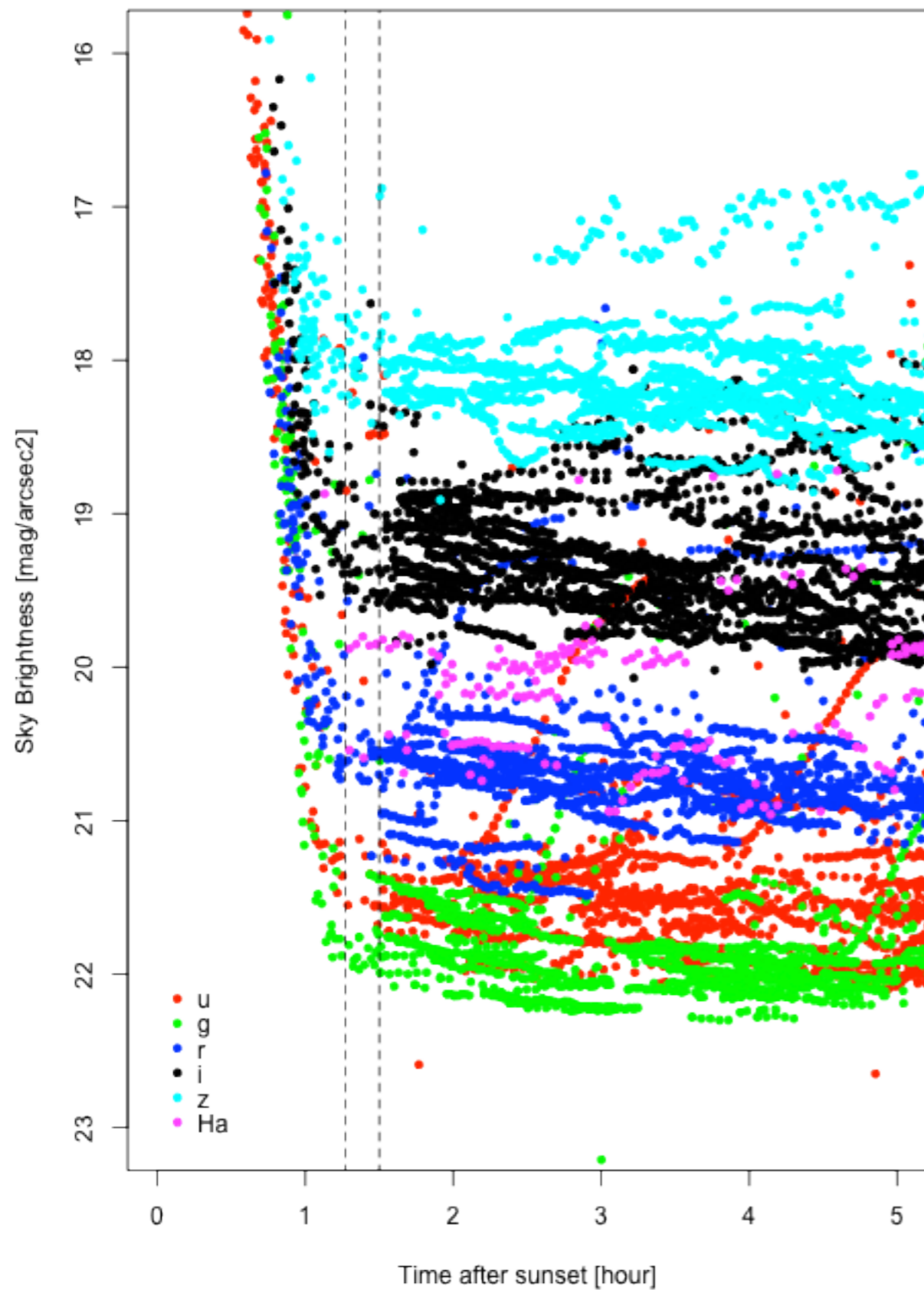
<http://casu.ast.cam.ac.uk/vstsp/>



# Monitoring sky surface brightness



# Monitoring sky surface brightness

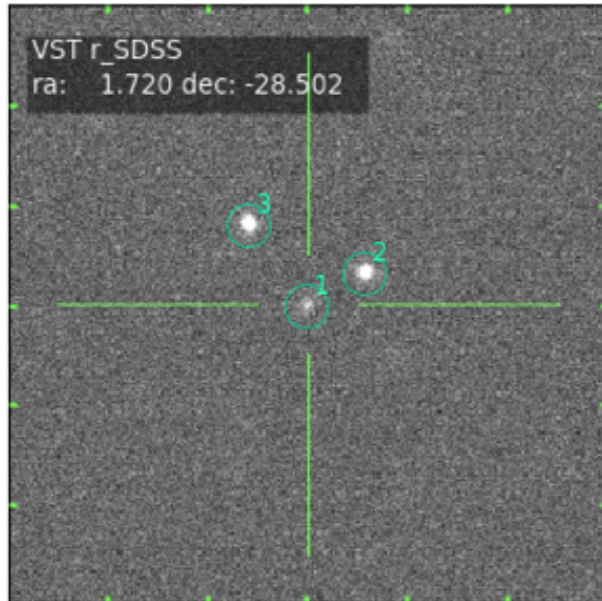




# VST Archive At CASU

- Home
- Manager
- My requests
- Search
- Data processing
- Technical Information
- QC Tables
- Help

o20110926\_00214\_st.fit[11] - r\_SDSS



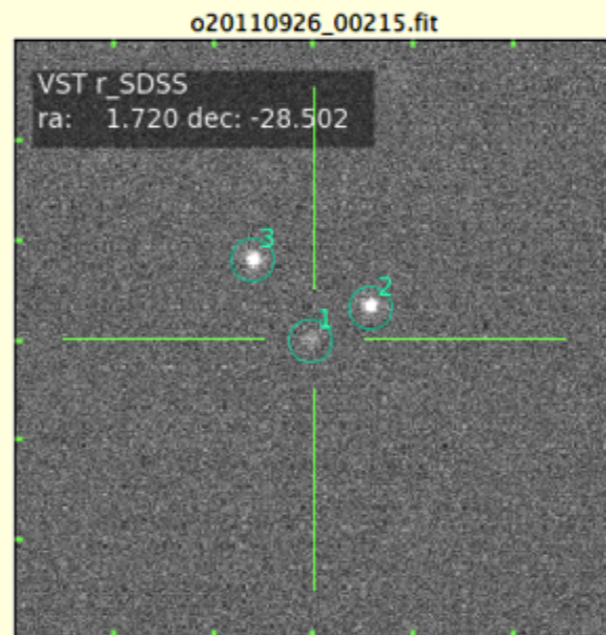
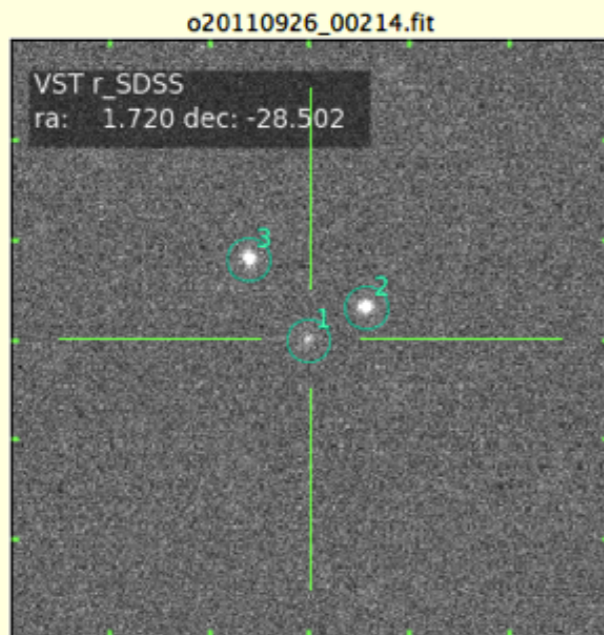
Obs date 2011-09-27 07:00:52  
 Airmass 1.211  
 Exposure Time [sec] 45.0  
 Average seeing [arcsec] 1.37  
 WCS fit rms 0.09  
 Ellipticity 0.04  
 Magnitude limit [Vega] 22.56  
 Programme 177.A-3011 (ATLAS)

A search by position returns images that contain that position and allows preview of postage stamps, catalogue sources and a view of provenance images.

Current cutout size 60 arcsec

ID	Coords (J2000)	Apermag3	Class	Ellipt	Pos Ang	X	Y	AvConf	ErrBit
1	00:06:52.766 -28:30:07.622	21.168 (0.062)	extended	0.11	-11.95	356.714	1180.97	100.606	0.0
2	00:06:52.325 -28:30:04.273	19.982 (0.025)	pointlike	0.09	79.33	329.41	1196.59	100.618	0.0
3	00:06:53.211 -28:29:59.505	19.650 (0.020)	pointlike	0.10	25.62	384.081	1219.12	100.582	0.0
4	00:06:53.409 -28:29:33.547	22.443 (0.182)	pointlike	0.09	50.23	395.974	1340.87	100.817	0.0
5	00:06:53.223 -28:30:56.738	22.085 (0.135)	extended	0.50	6.14	385.536	950.749	100.76	0.0

### Individual Images

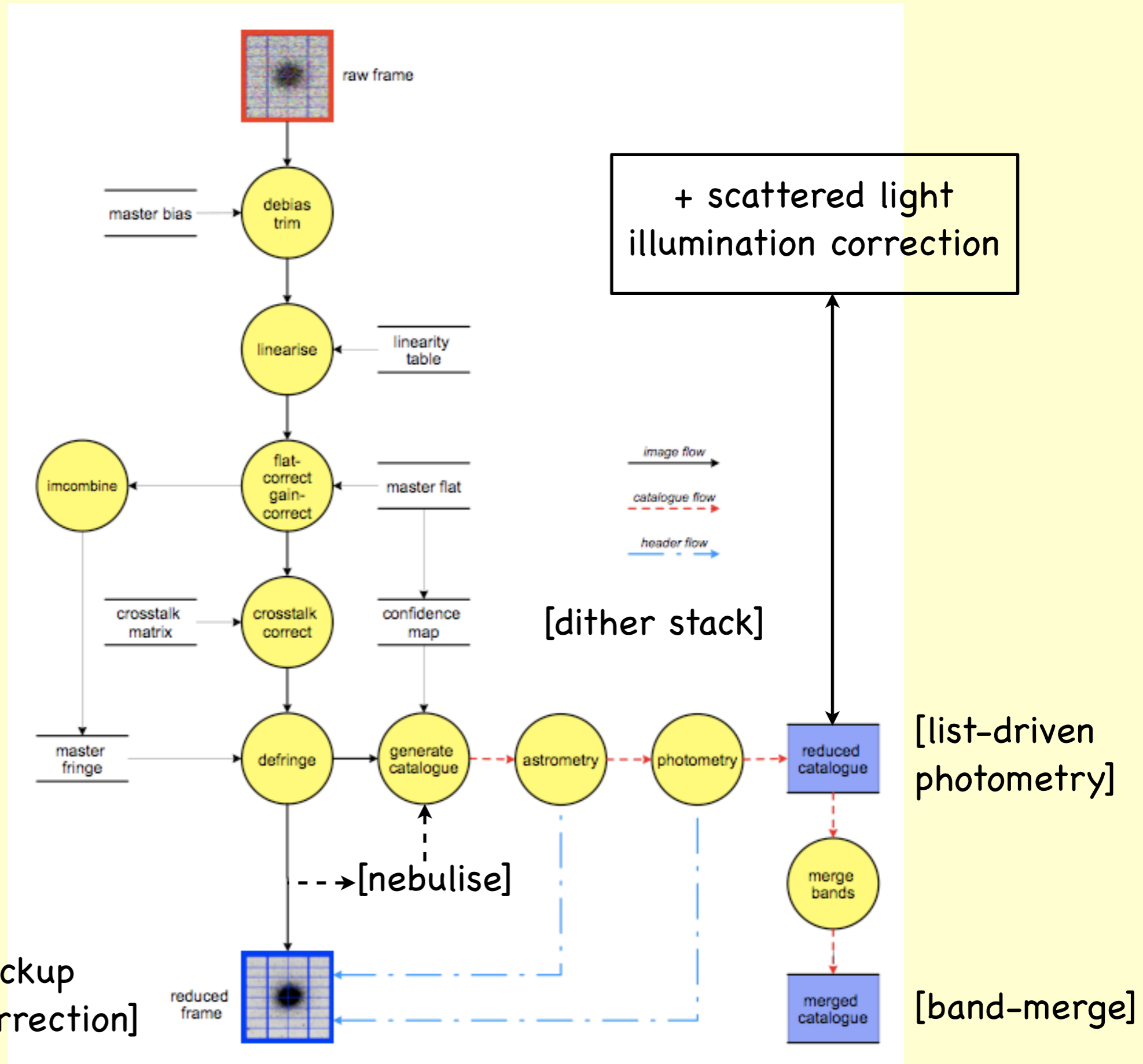


# VST processing schema

(ATLAS, VPHAS+, KiDS)

original plan based on processing for other optical mosaic cameras  
 + illumination correction  
 + [extra options]

[pickup correction]



# Astrometric Calibration 2MASS - VST

WCS - TAN projection

$$r' = \tan(r)$$

Linear solution  
per detector

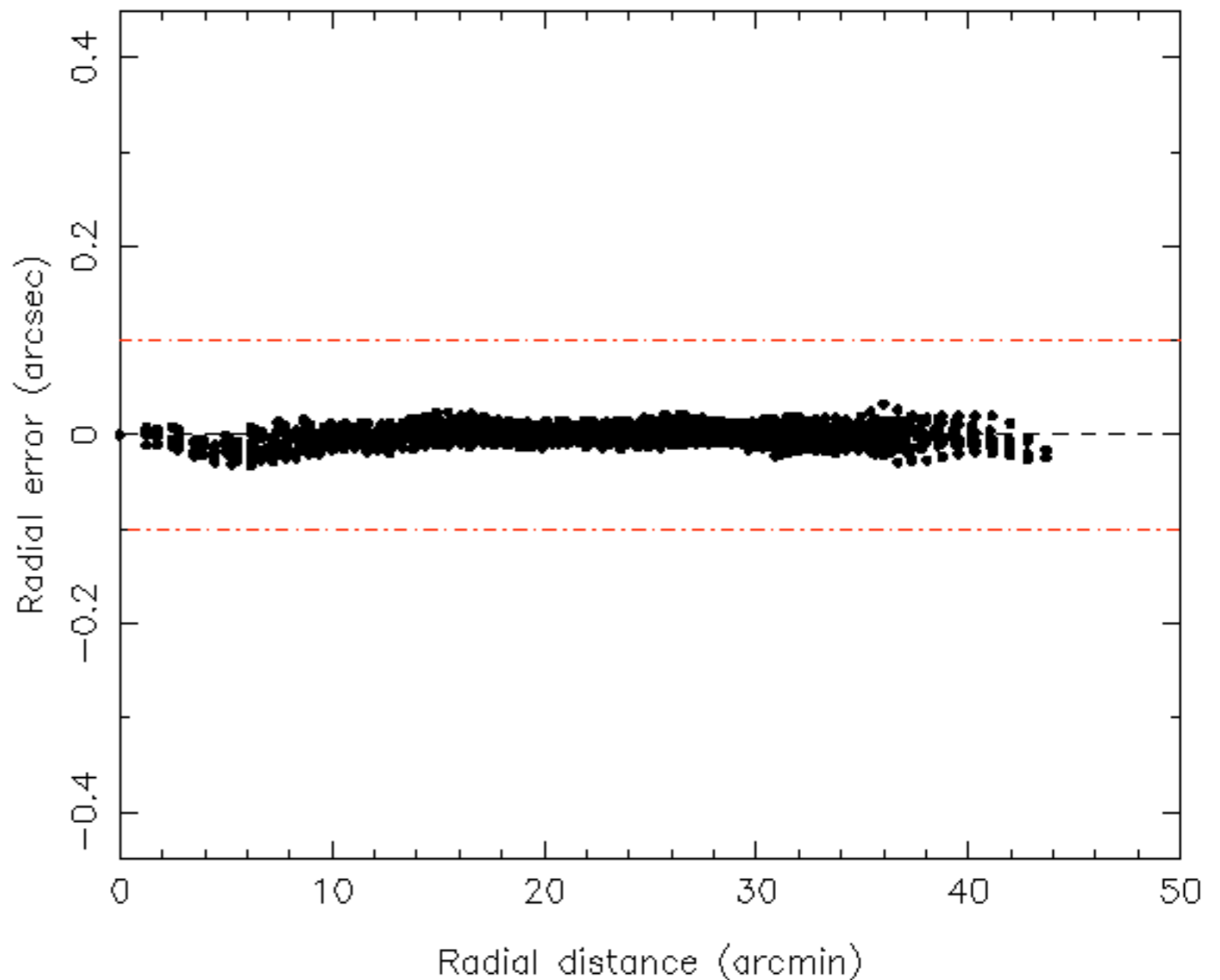
$$\xi' = ax' + by' + c$$

$$\eta' = dx' + ey' + f$$

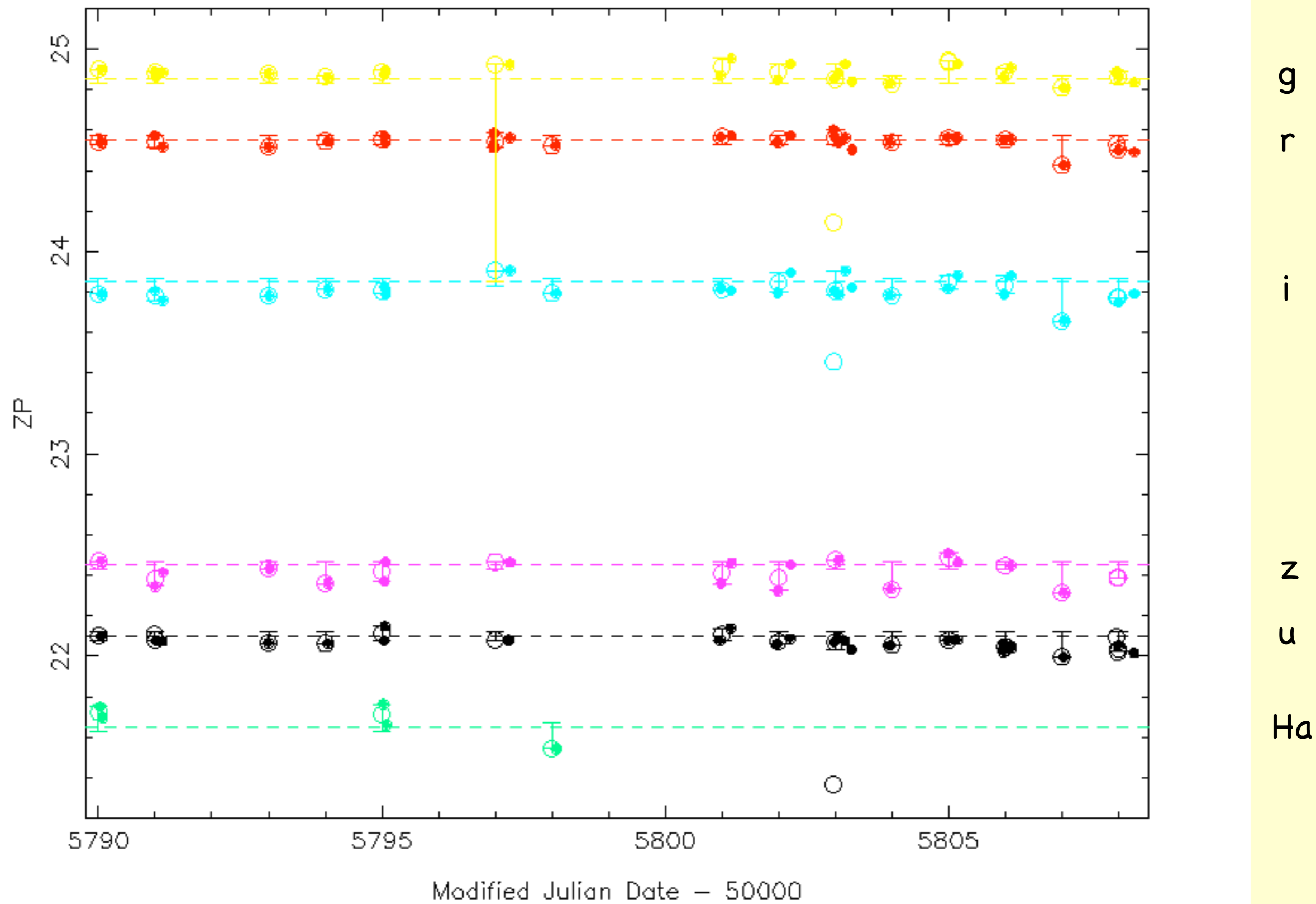
→ rms < 80 mas

Tabulated  
systematics  
from stacked  
residuals

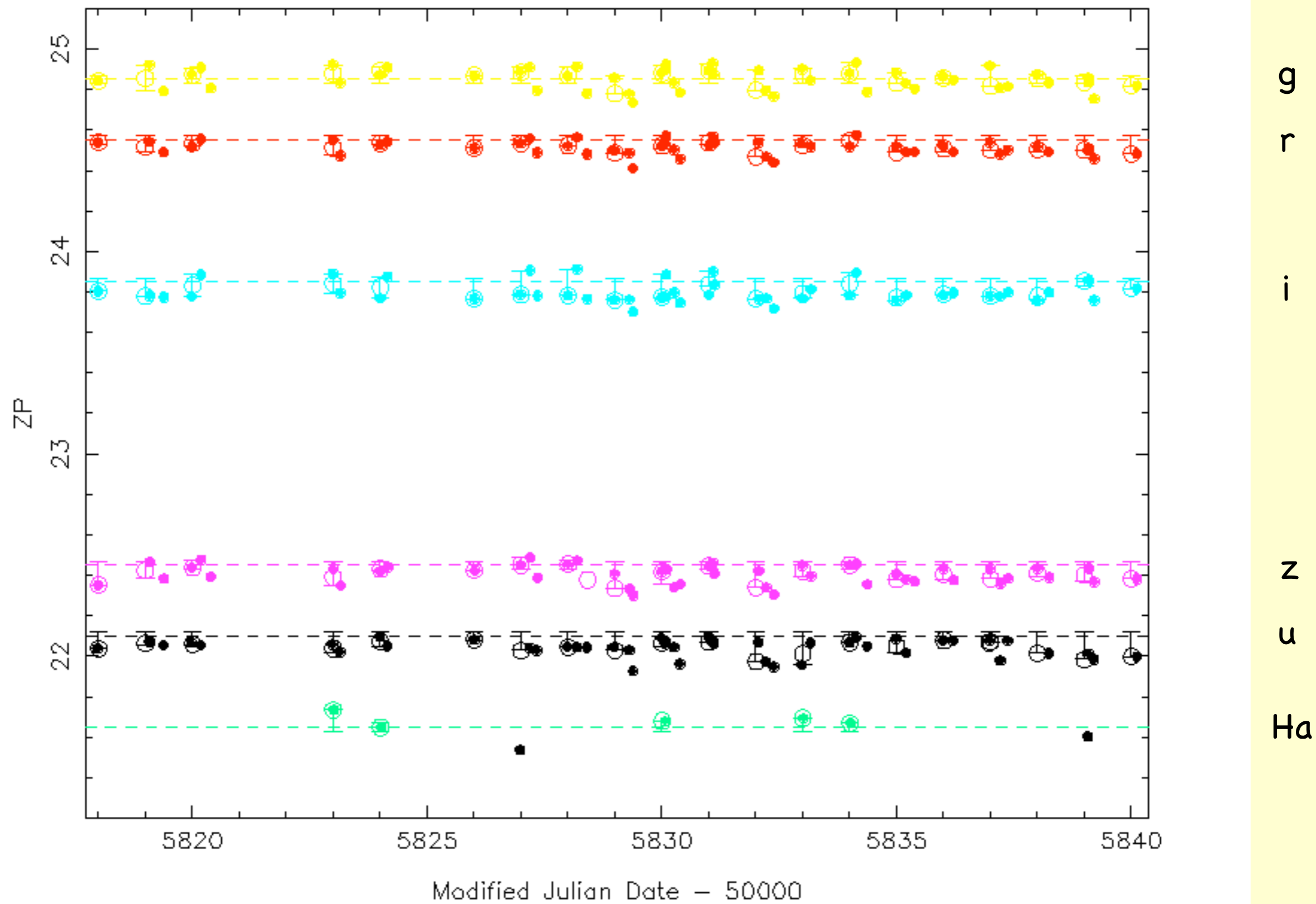
→ sys < 20 mas



# Photometric Calibration SA's

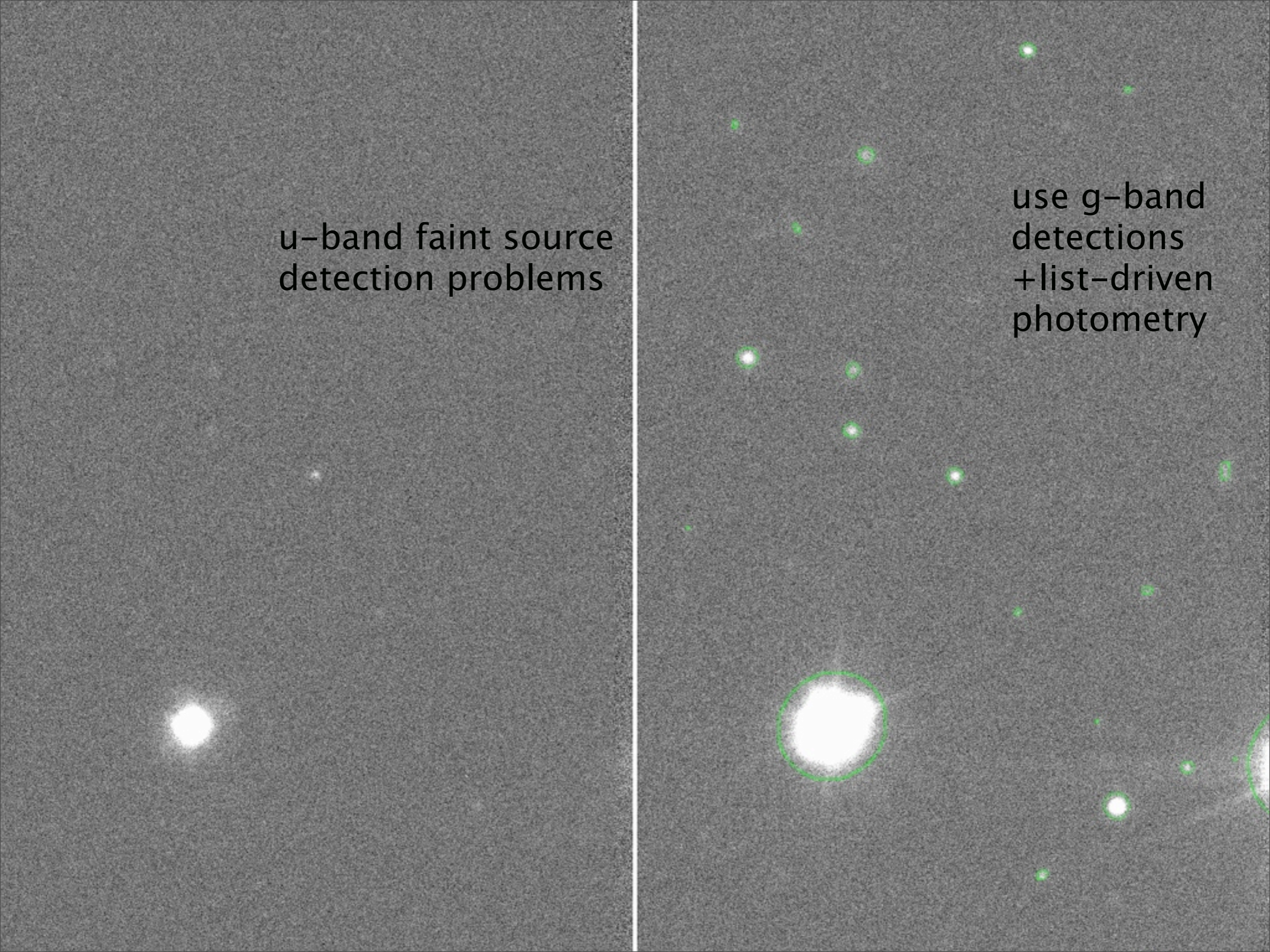


# Photometric Calibration SA's



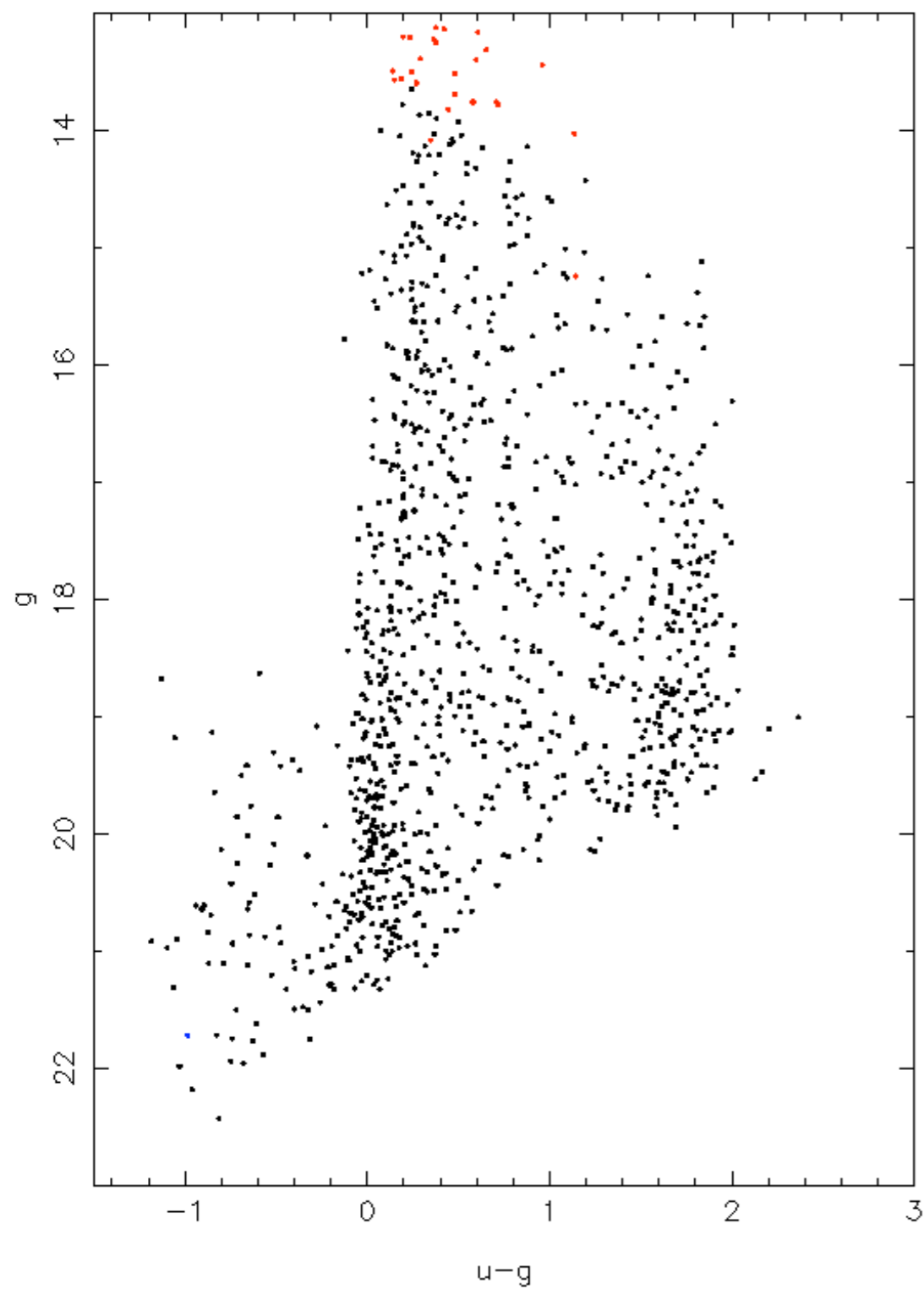
u-band faint source  
detection problems

use g-band  
detections  
+list-driven  
photometry

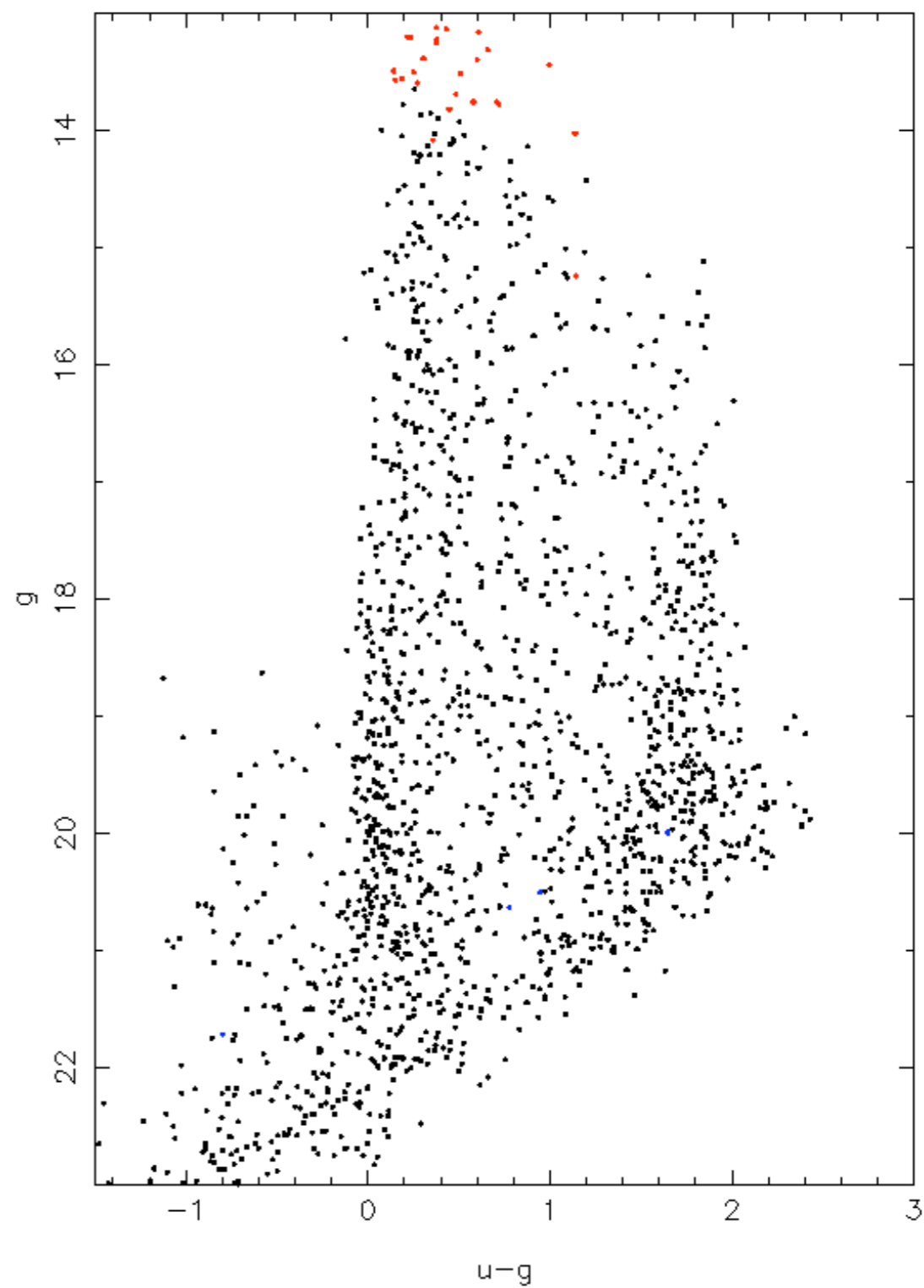




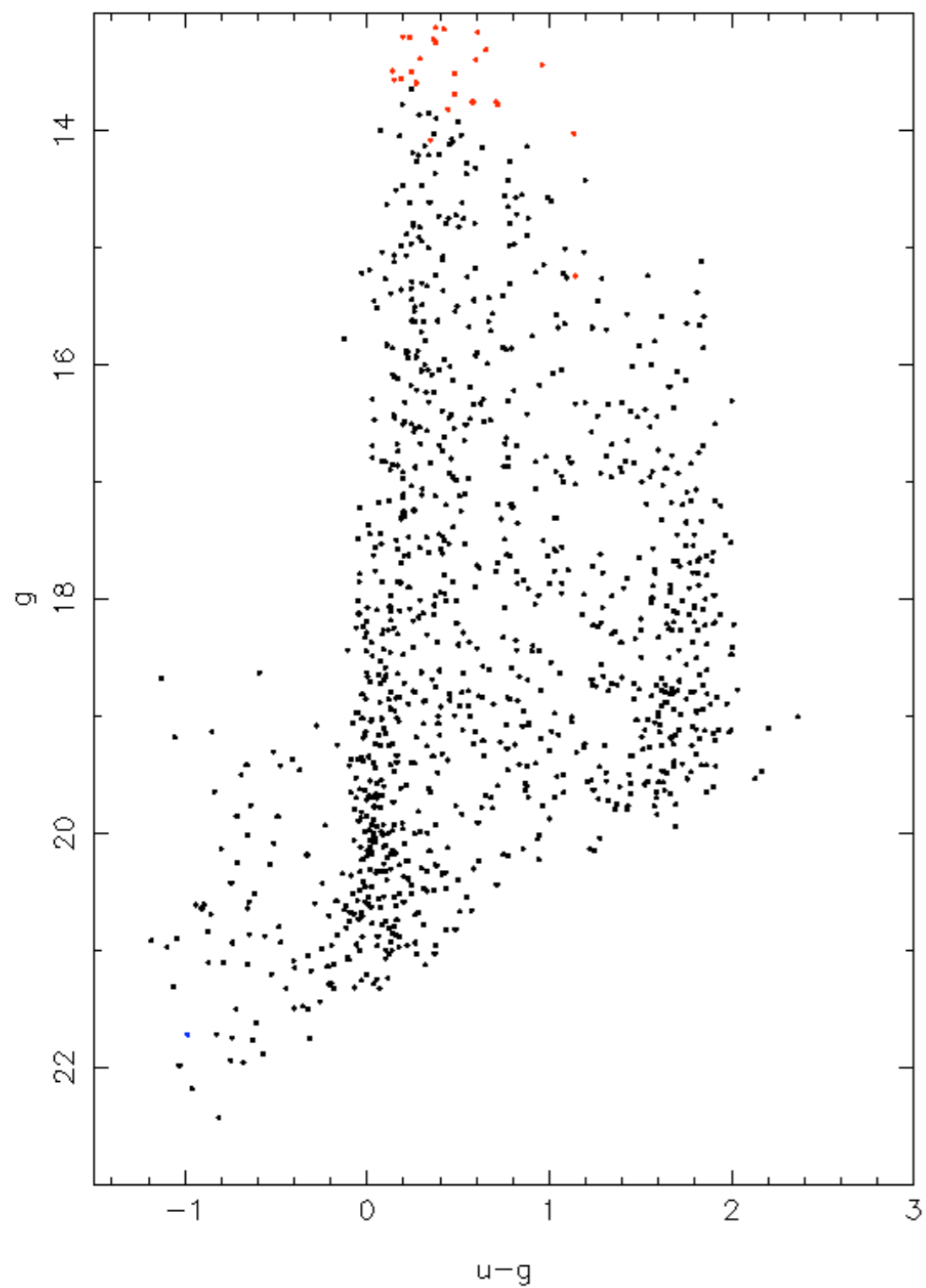
independent u,g catalogues



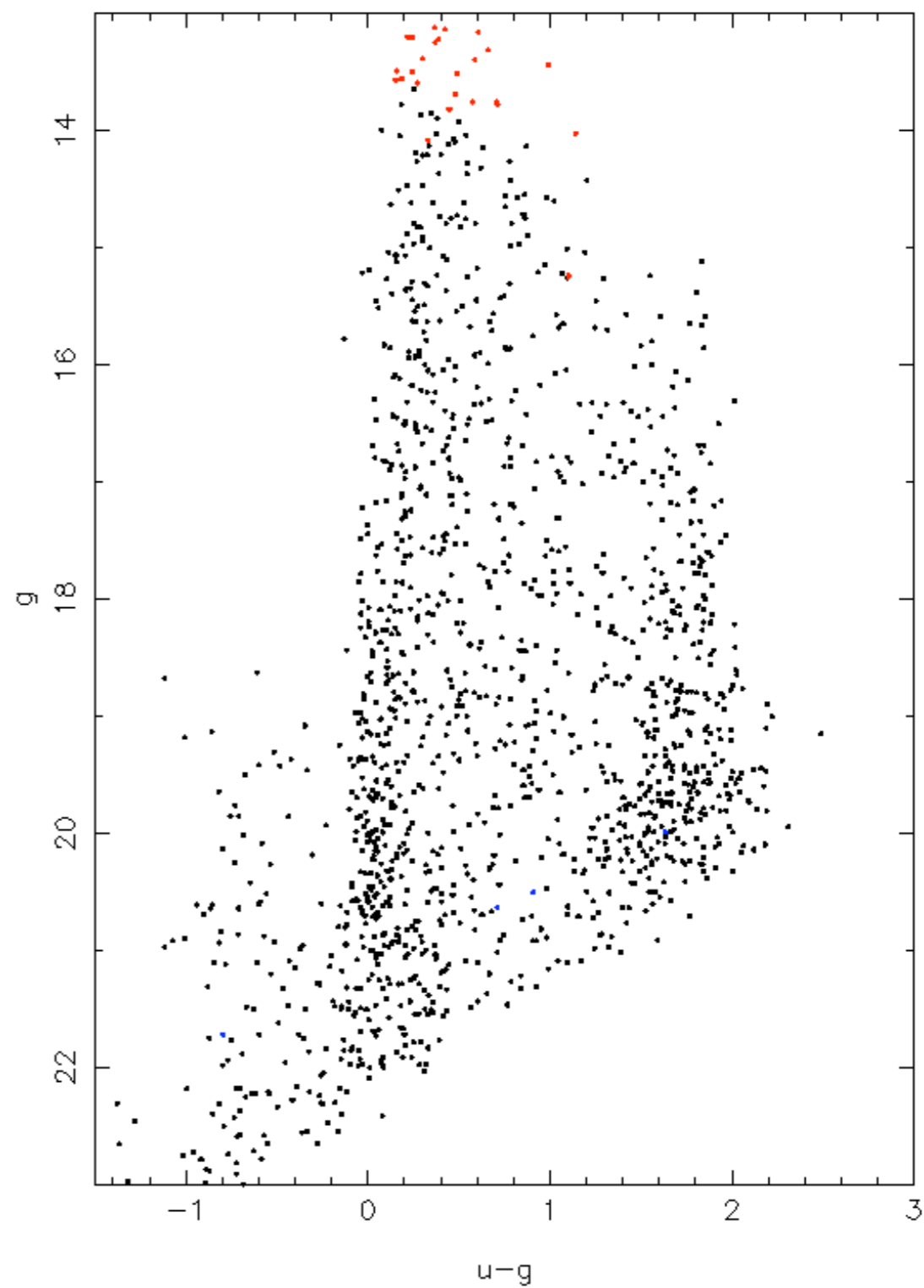
list-driven u-band catalogues



independent u,g catalogues



list-driven u-band catalogues



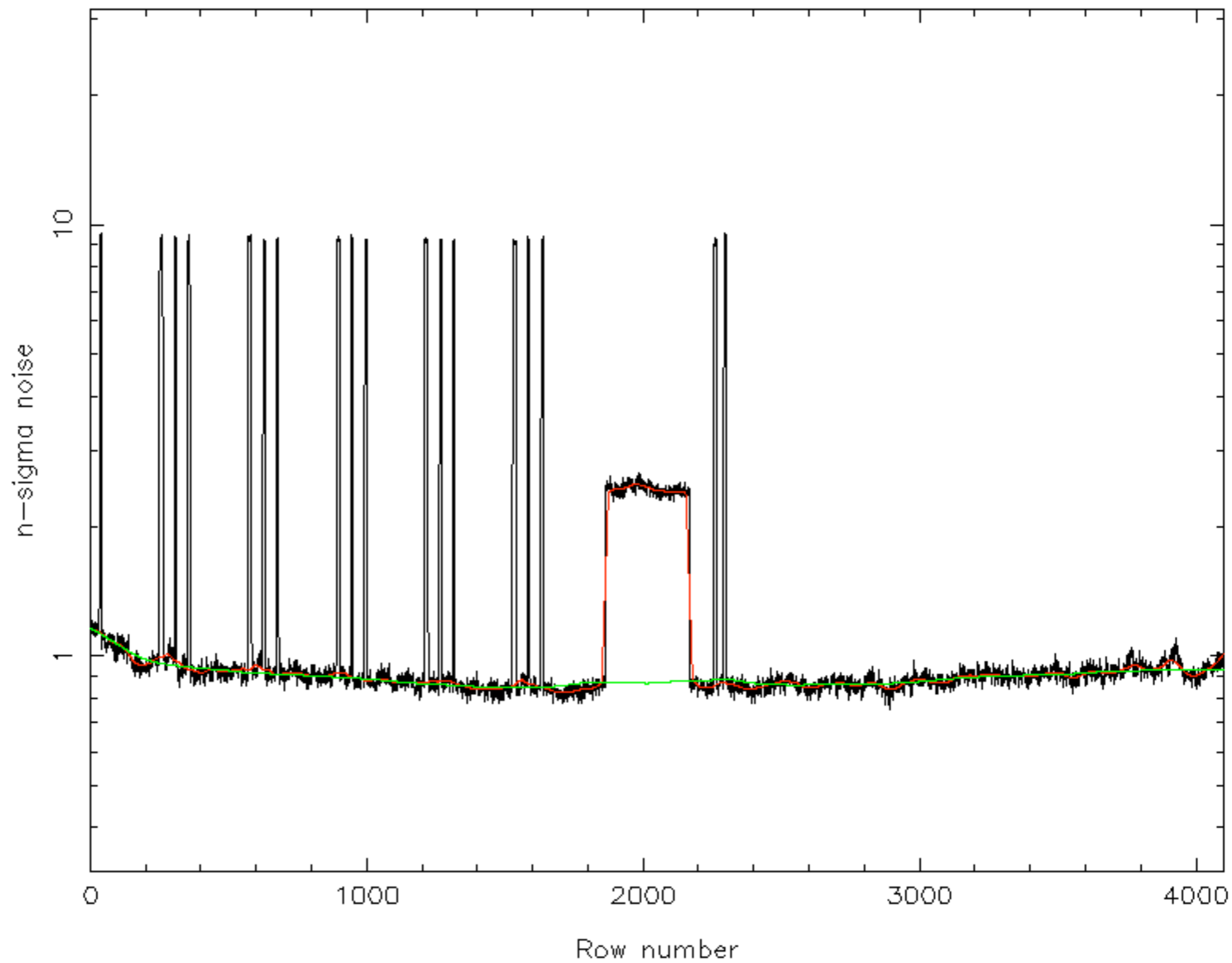
Example of  
VST pickup  
20130605



imcombine  
of pickup  
pattern  
using all  
32 CCDS



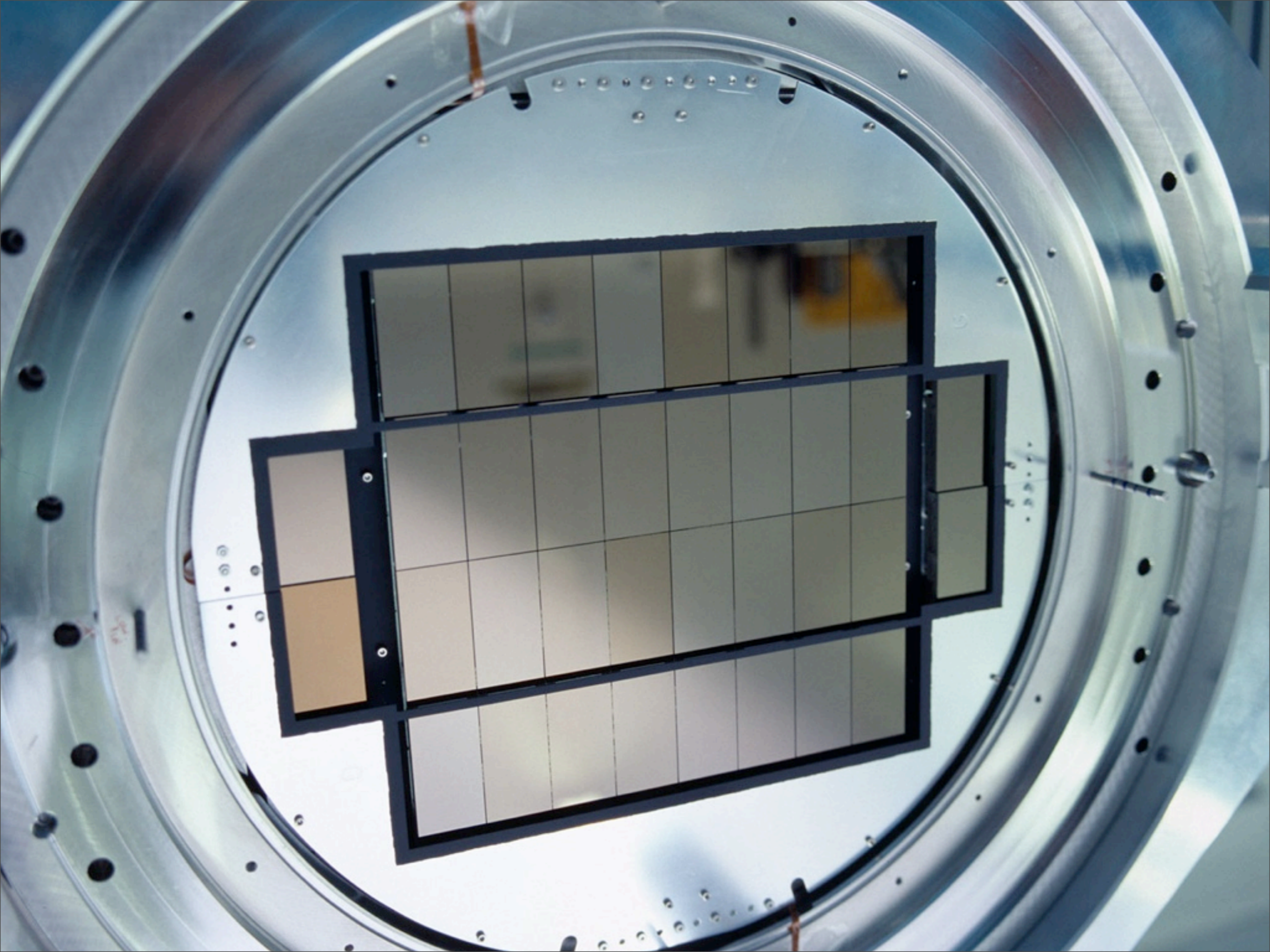
diagnostic  
detecting  
pickup



scaled  
removal  
of pickup









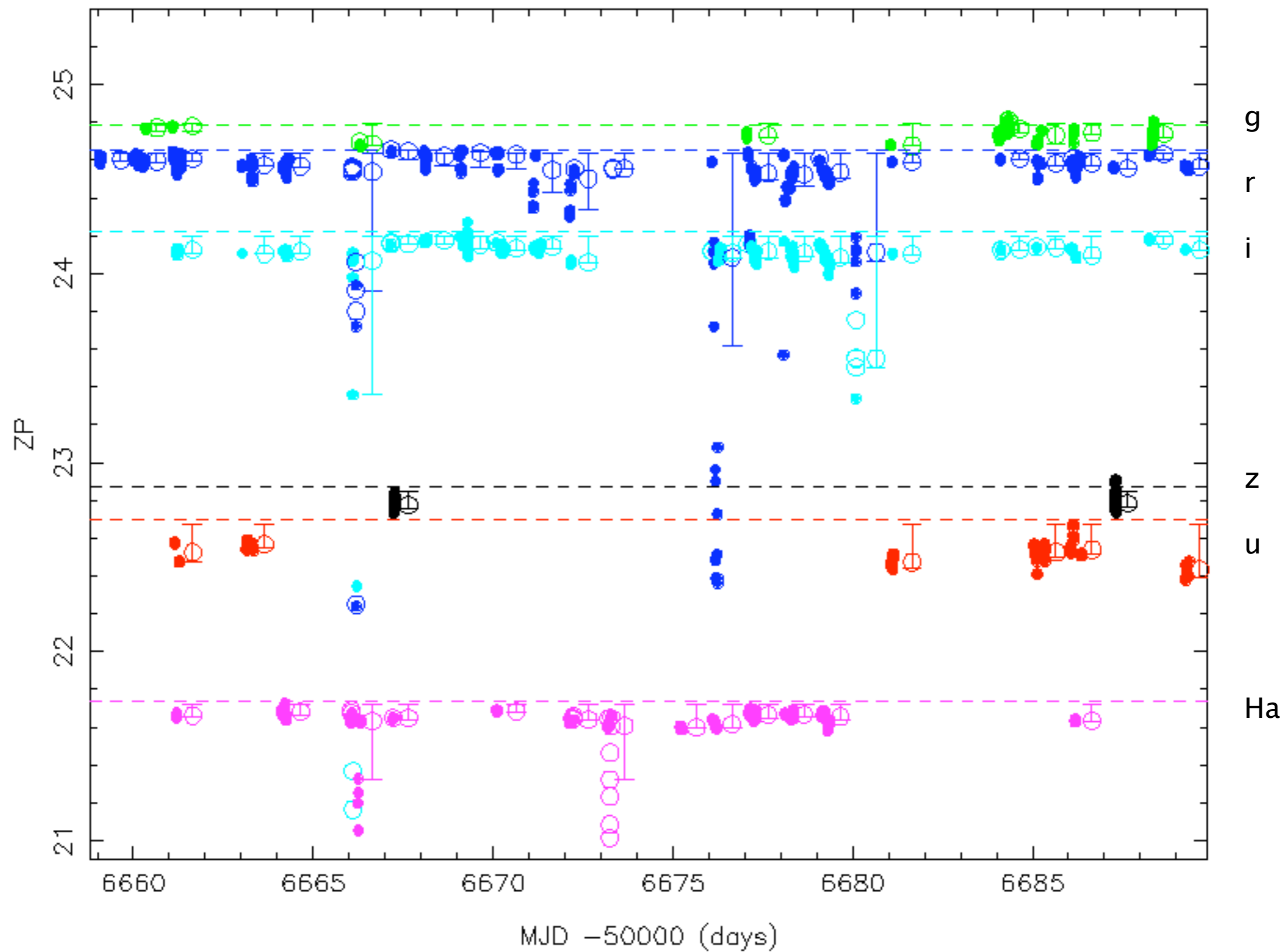
# Illumination correction

- radial concentration of scattered light in optics
- detector level zero-point differences
- non-uniform non-astronomical scattered light
- scattering off masking strips and edges
  
- solution -> APASS (now v7) + monthly stacks
- achieving robust  $\pm 1\%$  accuracy at a resolution of  $< 1$  arcmin directly is difficult
  - > current method achieves this for monolithic filters

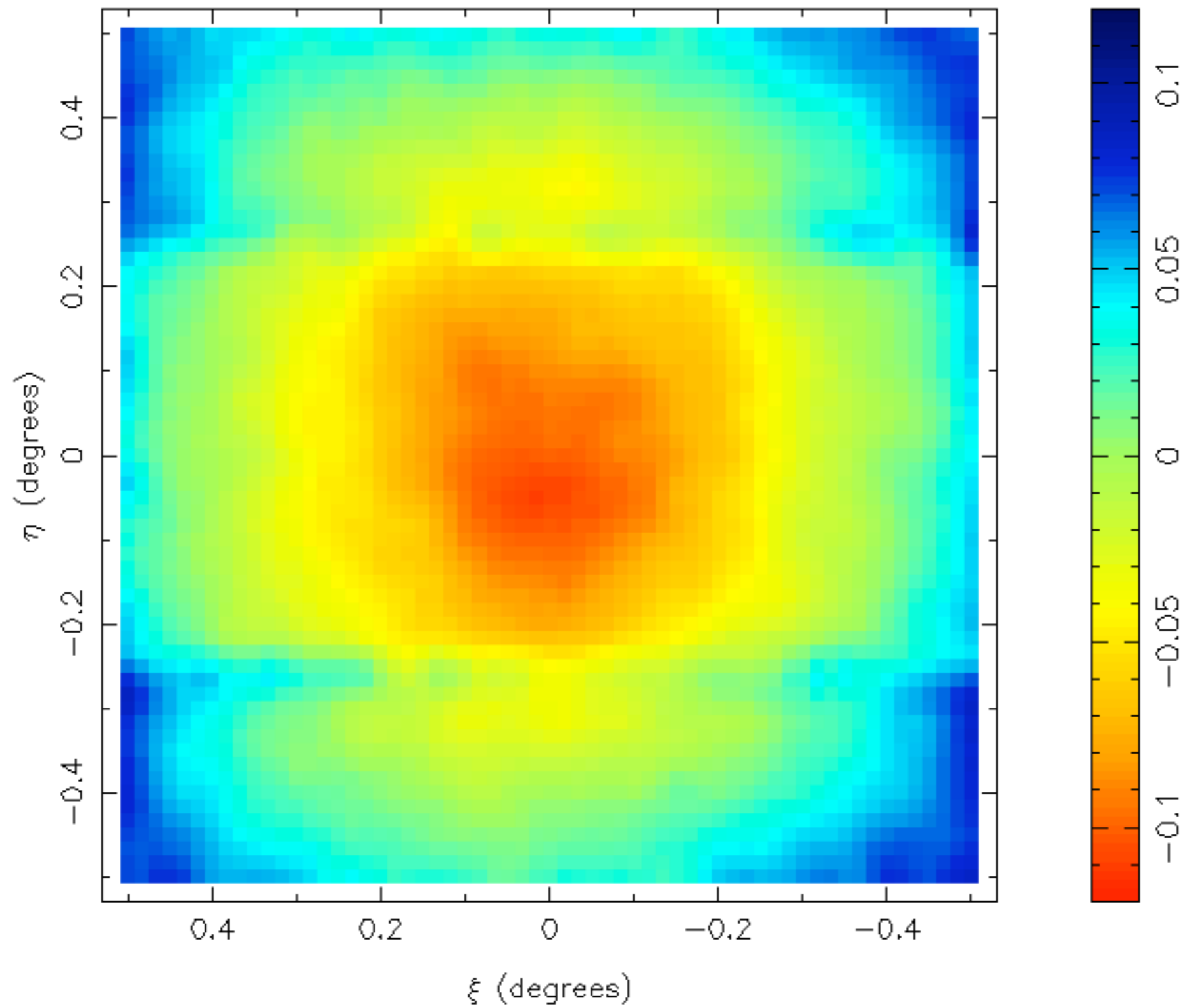
APASS

Photometric zero-points

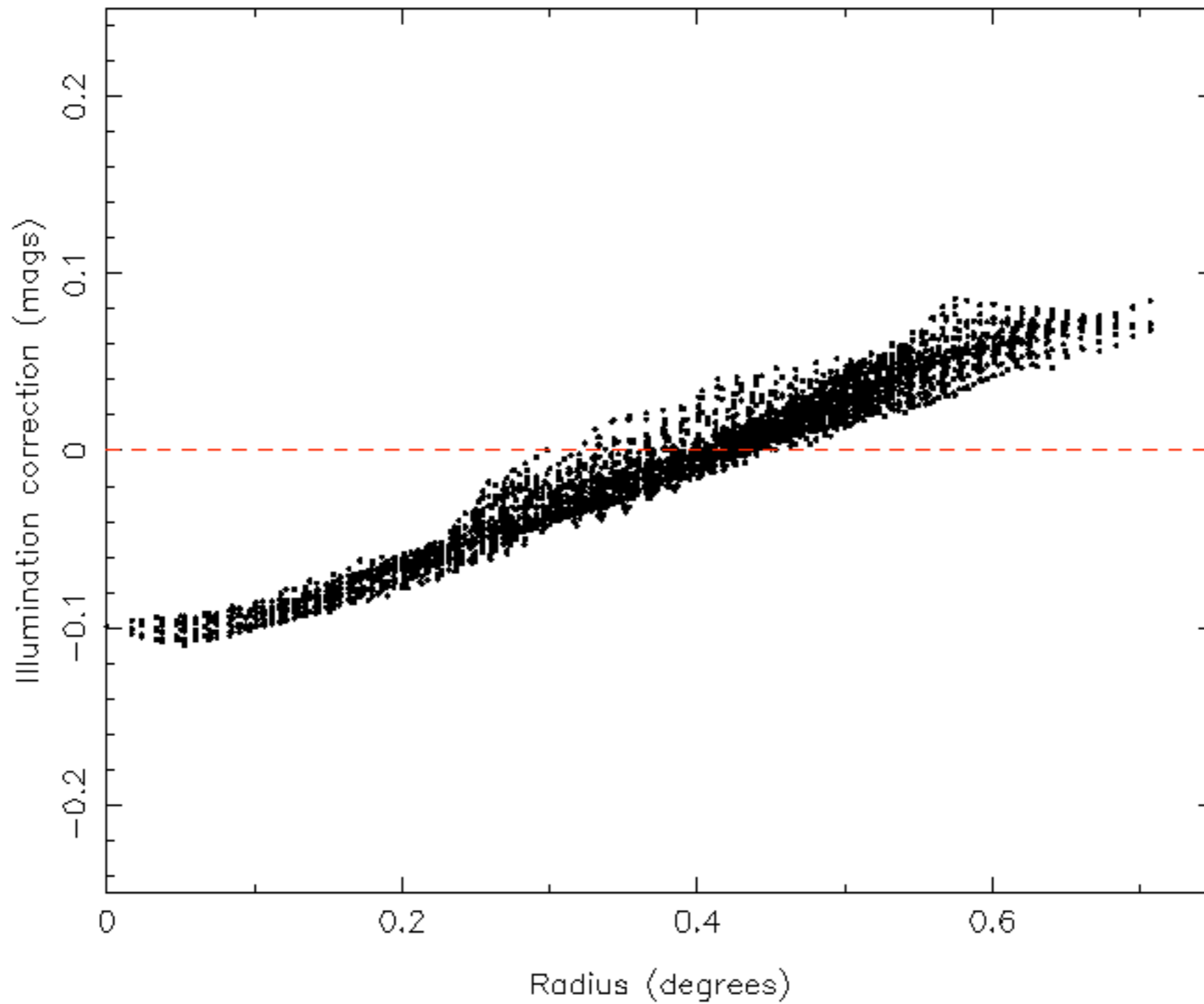
jan2014



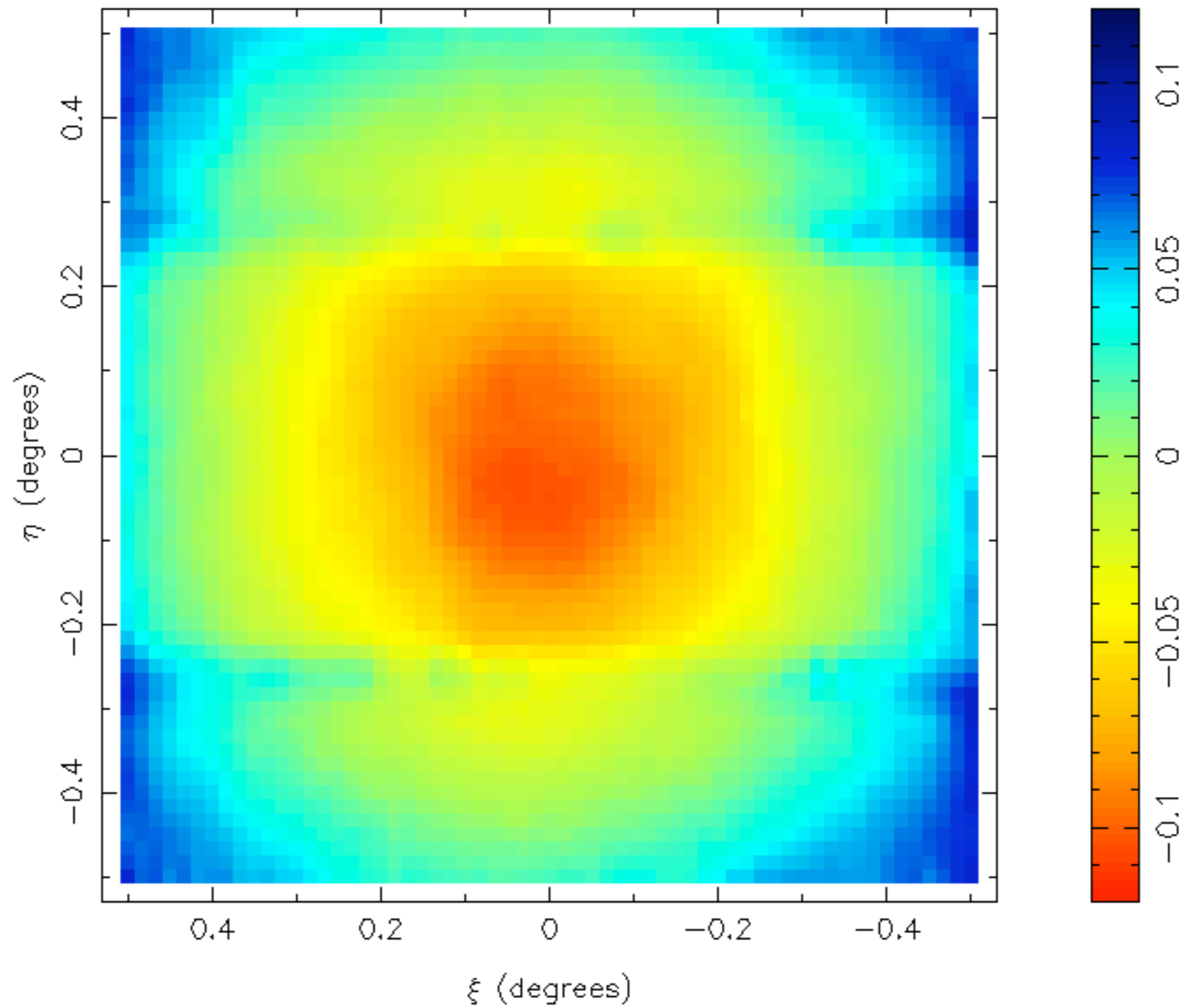
illumination correction anatomy r-band (jun2013)



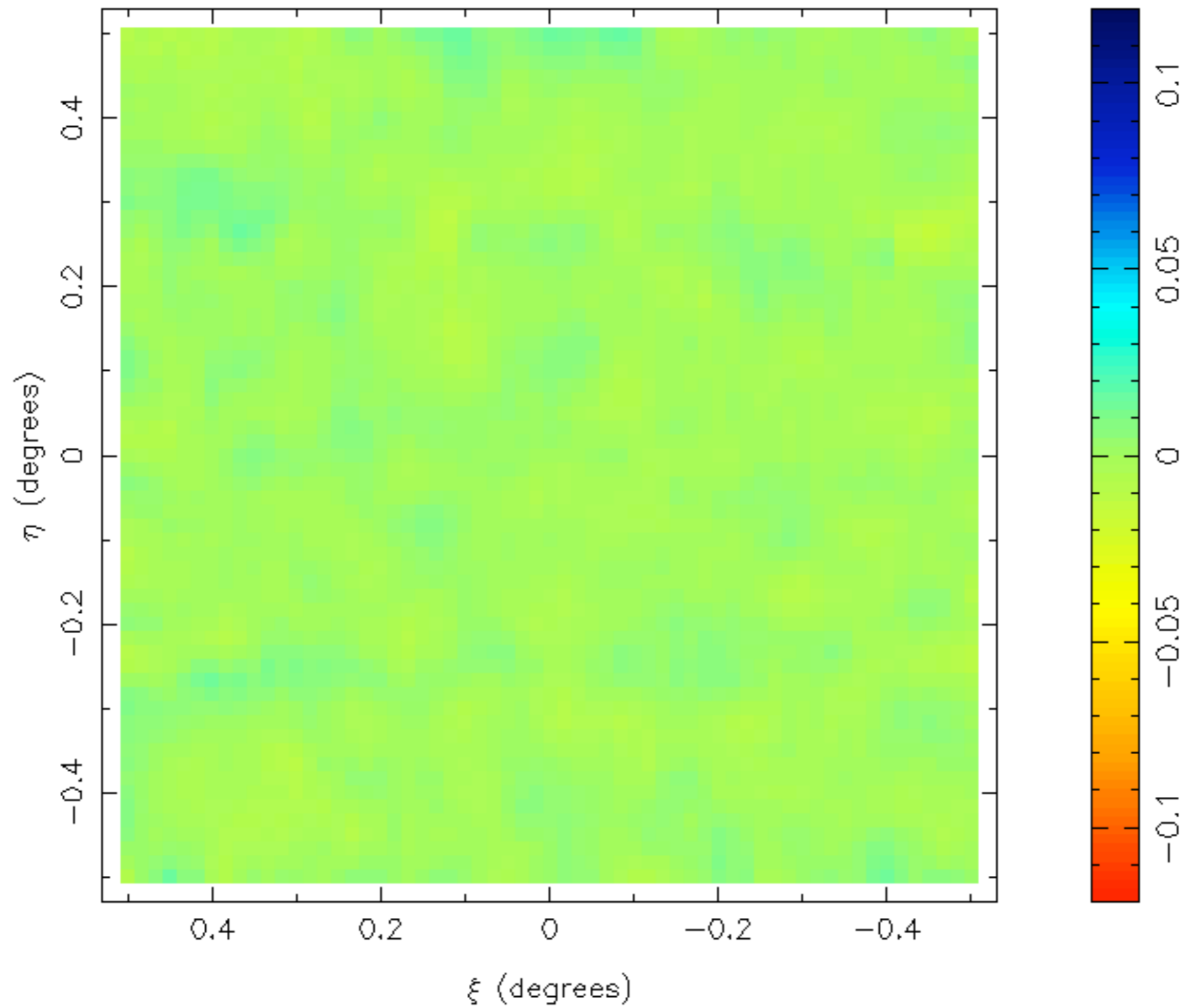
# illumination correction anatomy r-band (jun2013)



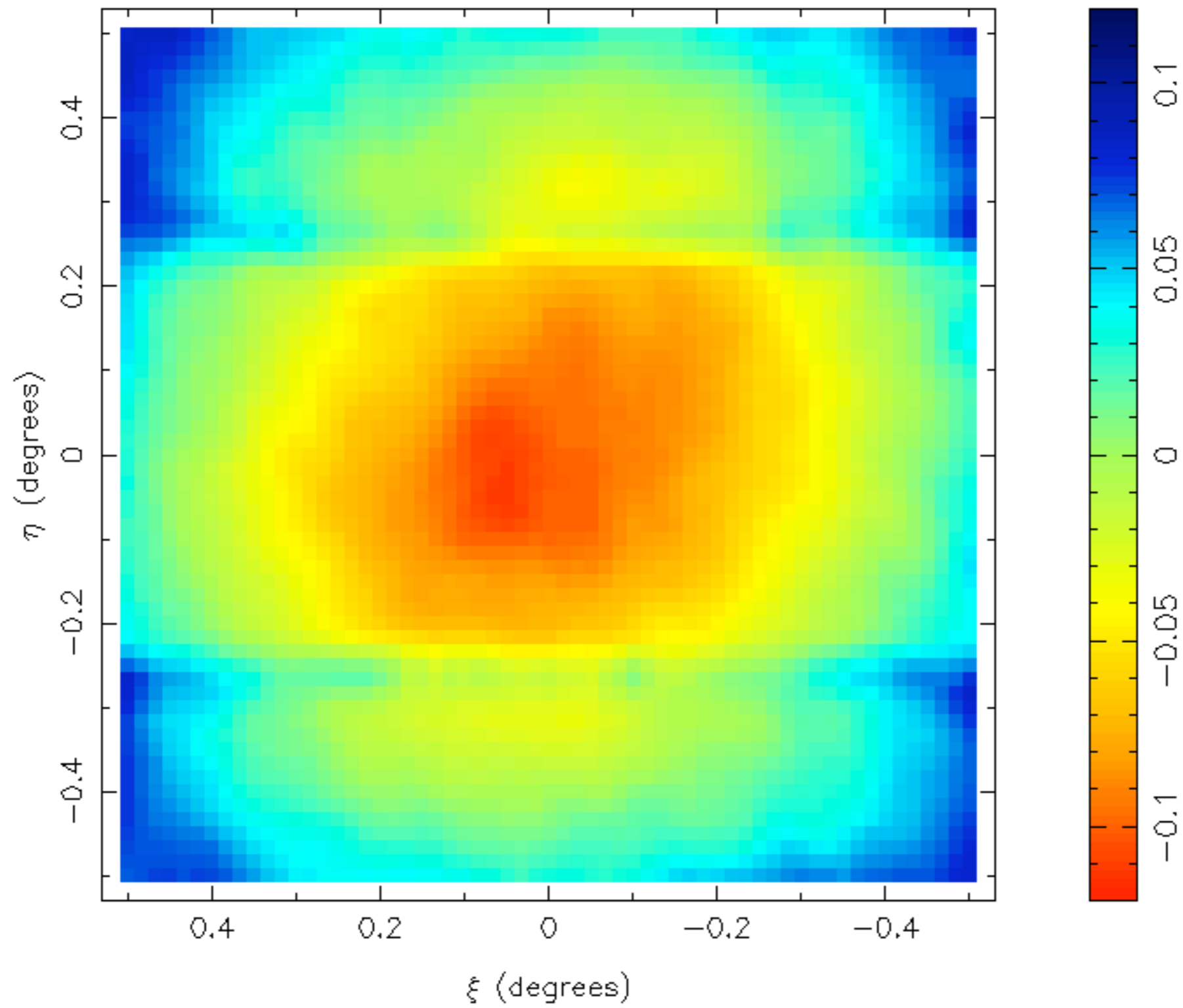
illumination correction anatomy r-band (jun2013)



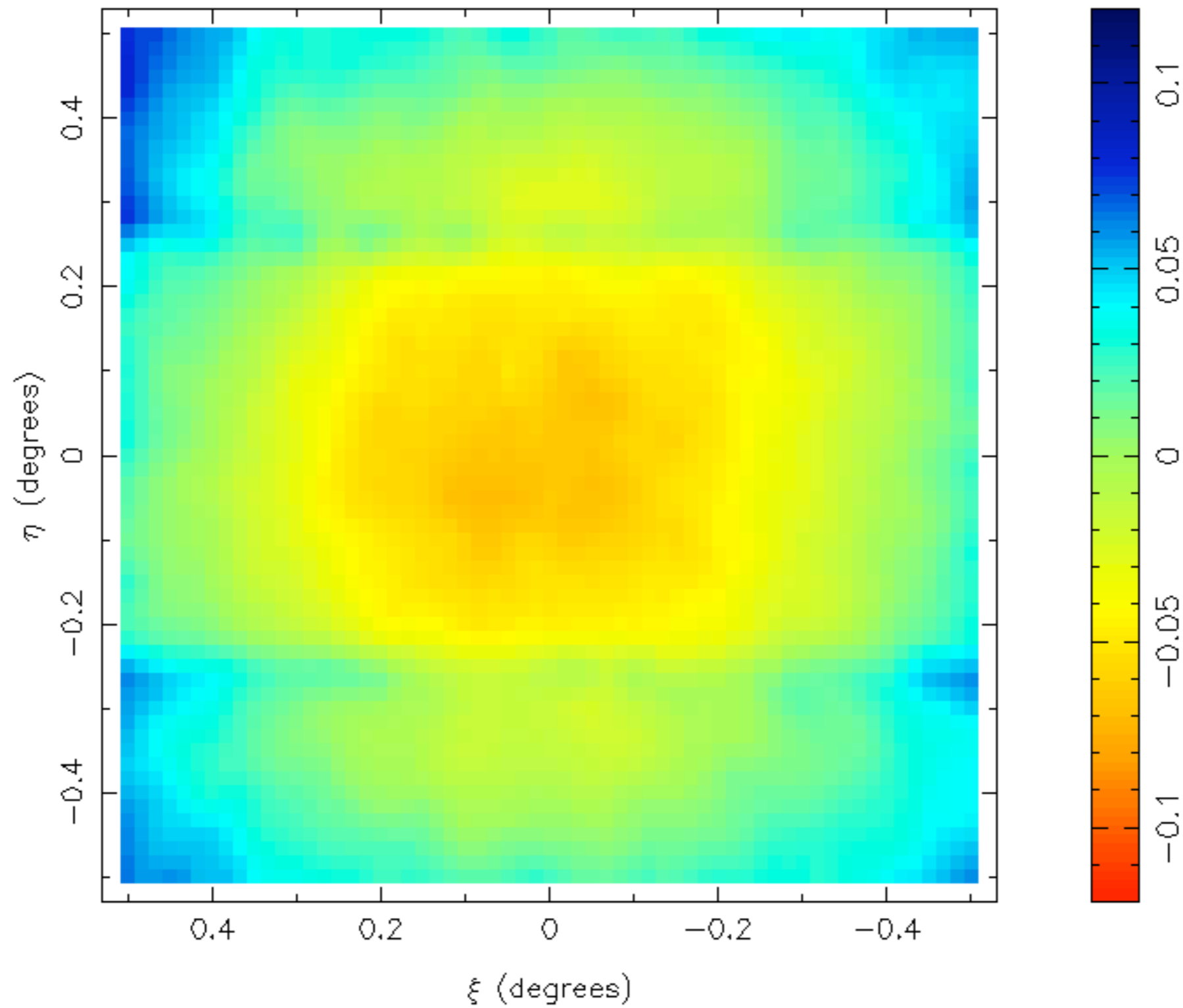
illumination correction anatomy r-band (jun2013)



# illumination correction r-band (dec2013-v-feb2014)

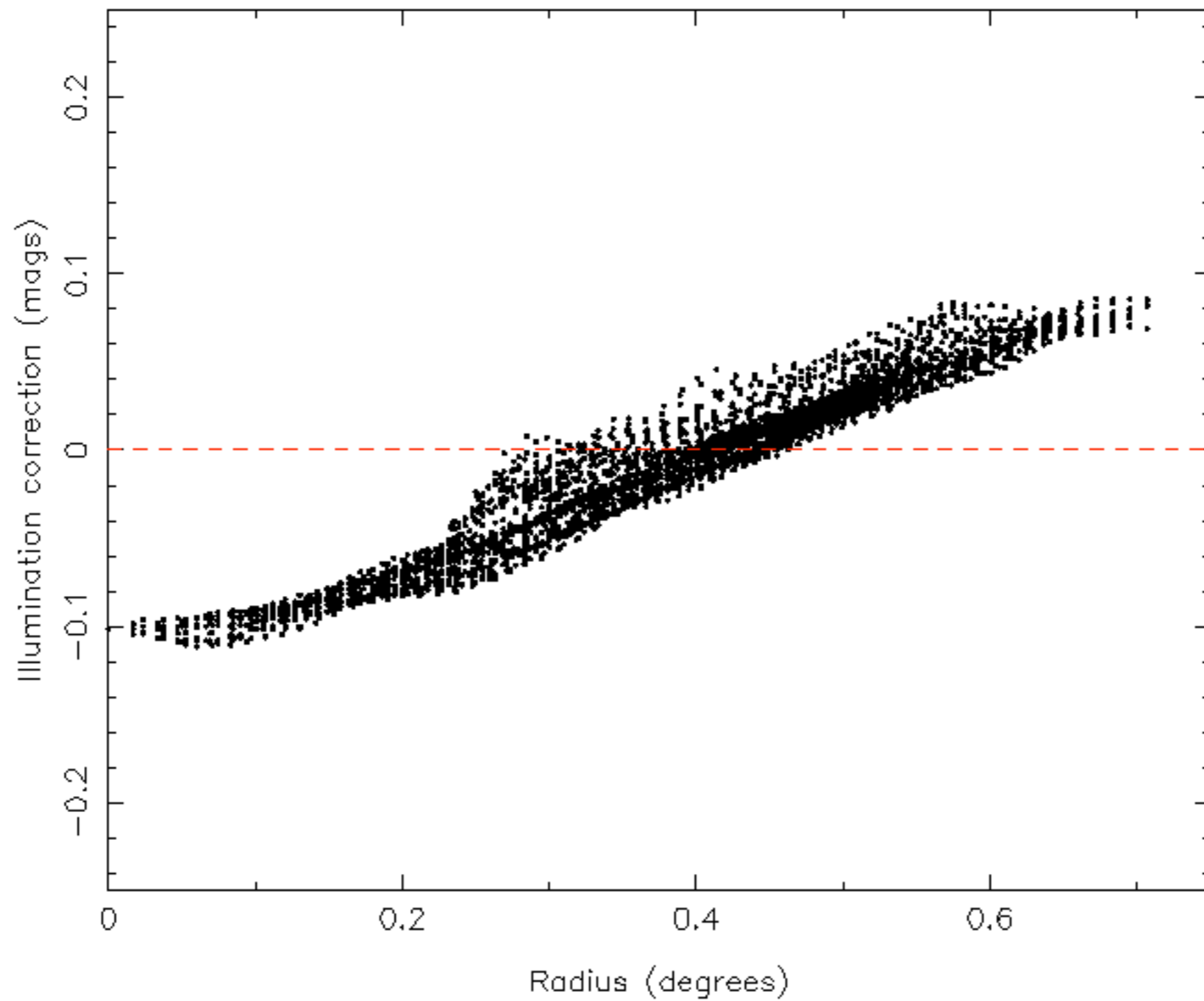


# illumination correction r-band (dec2013-v-feb2014)

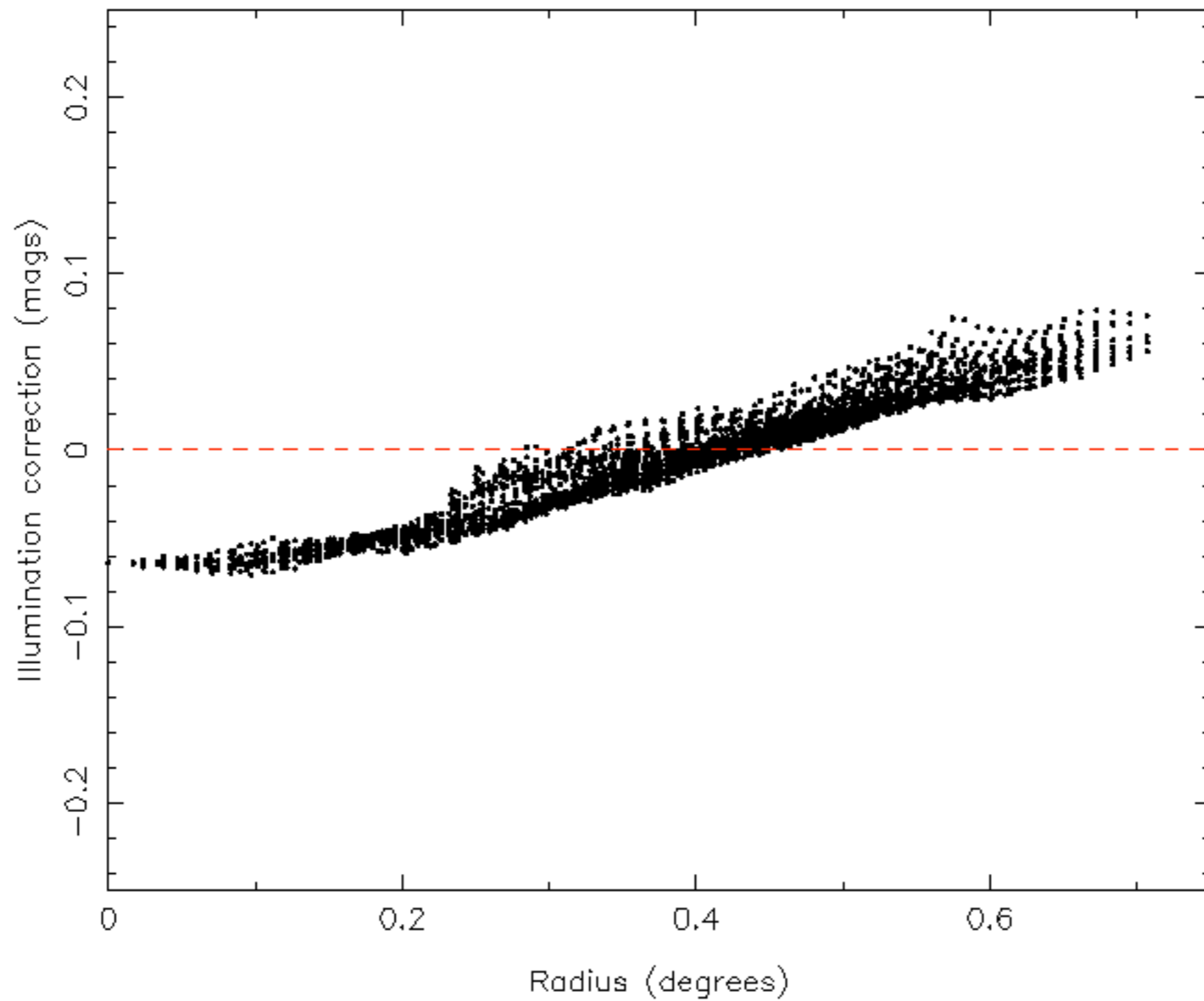


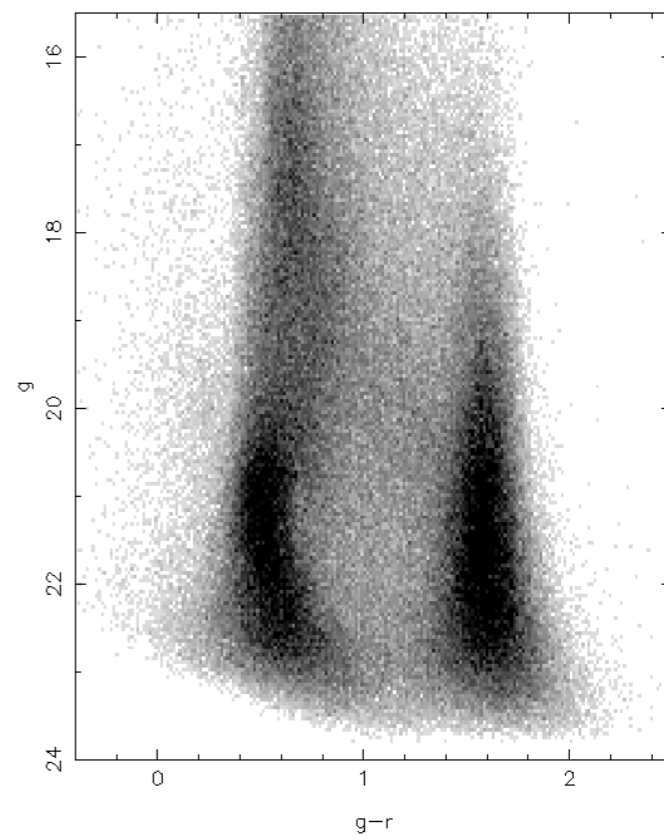
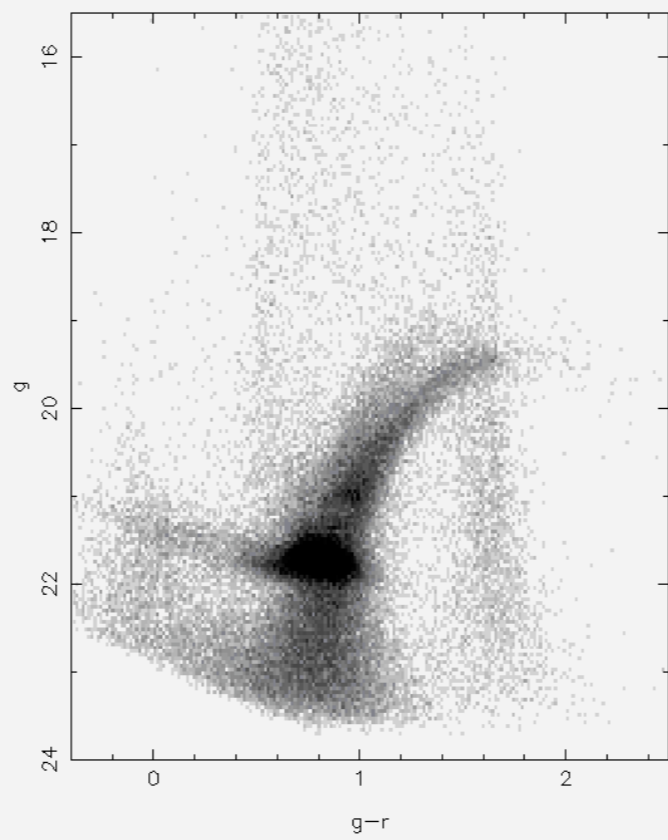
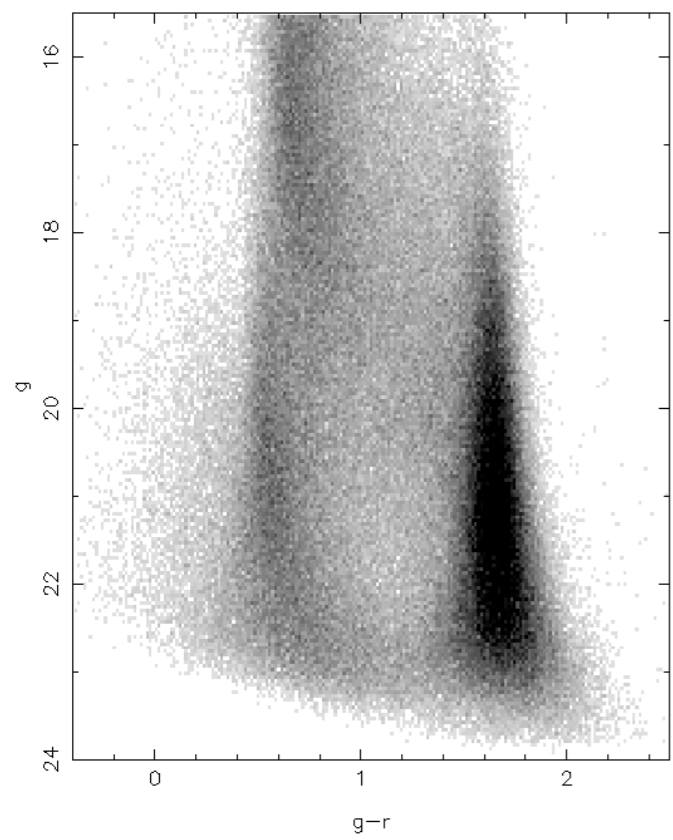
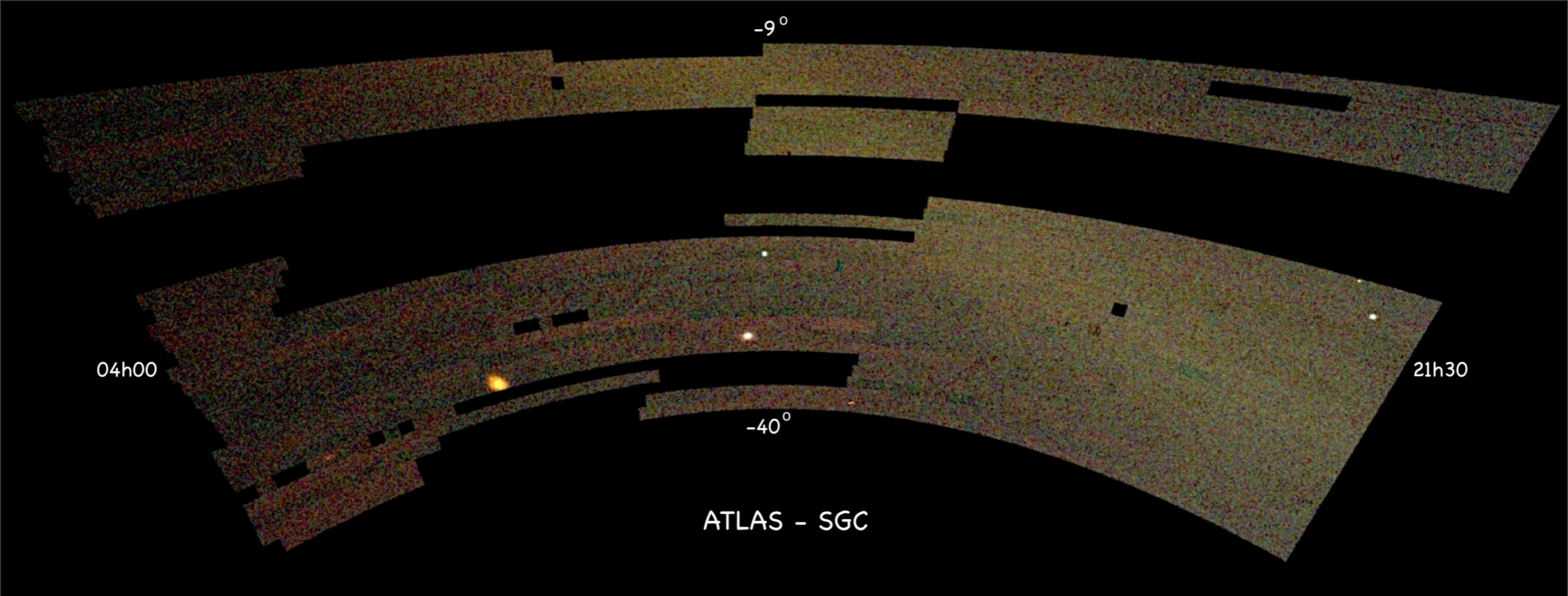


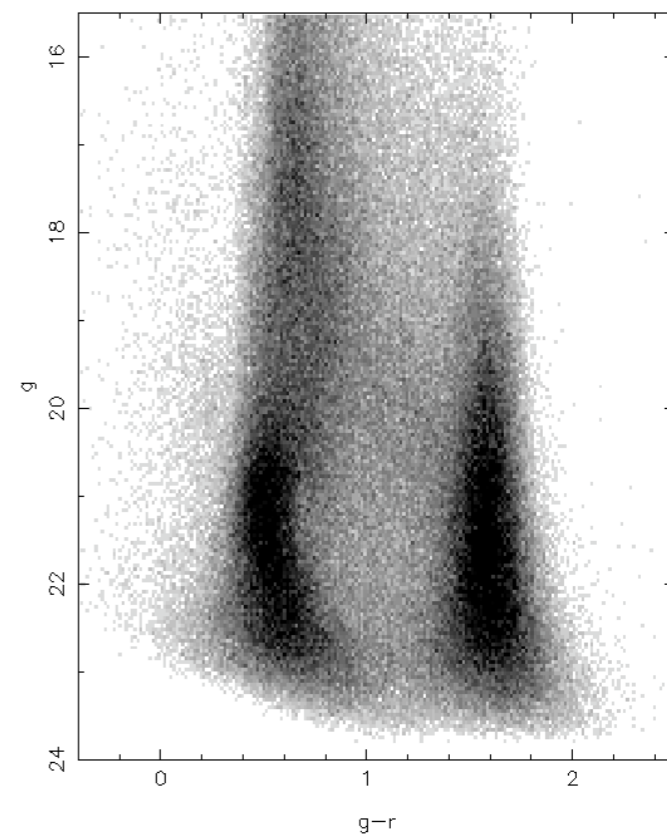
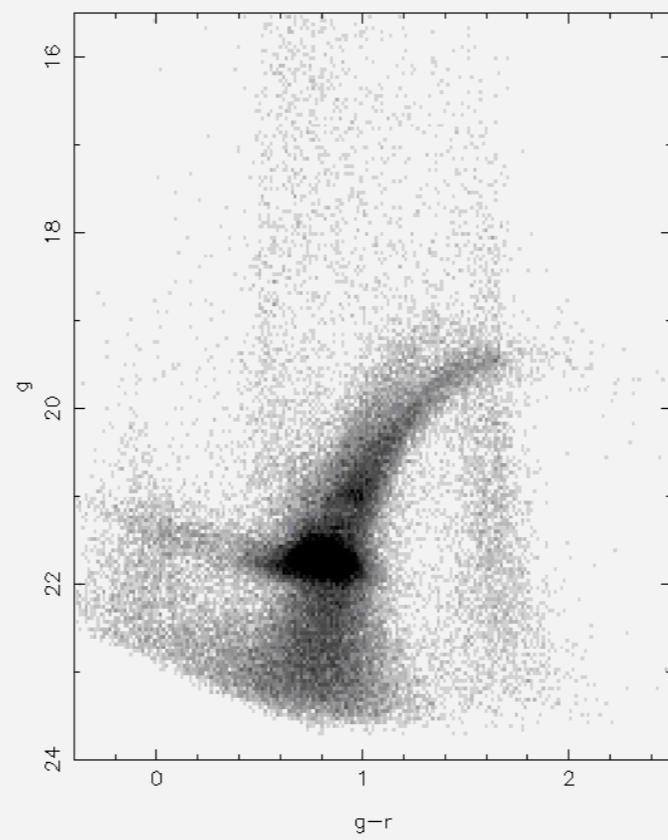
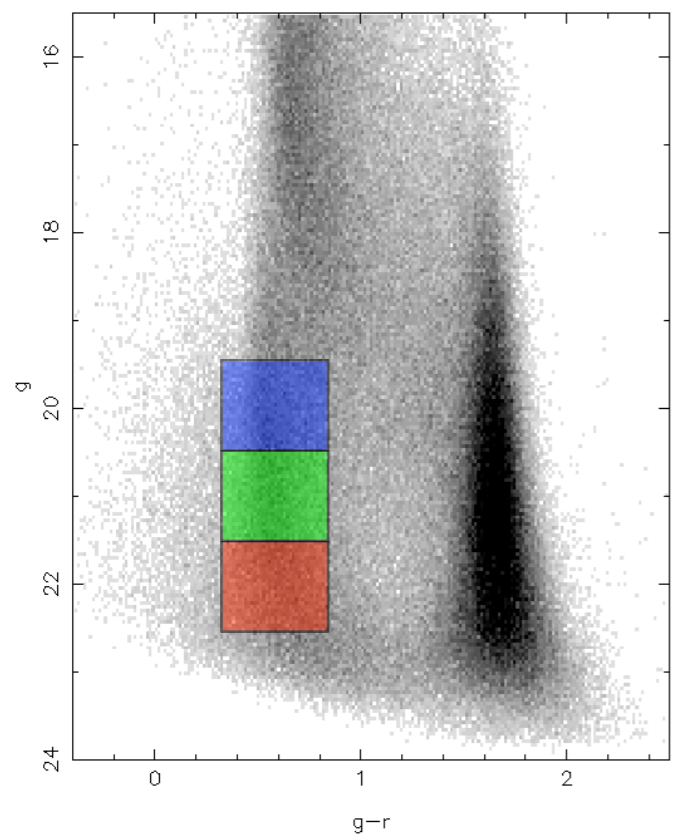
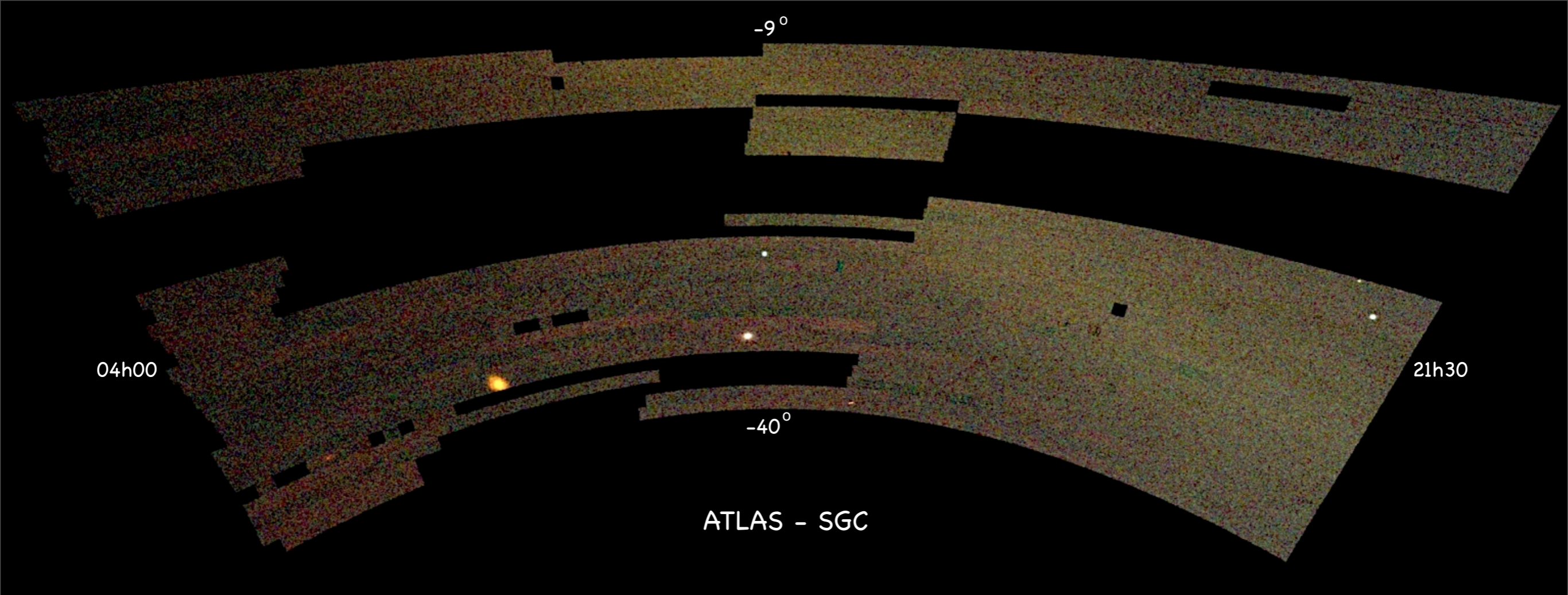
# illumination correction r-band (dec2013-v-feb2014)



# illumination correction r-band (dec2013-v-feb2014)



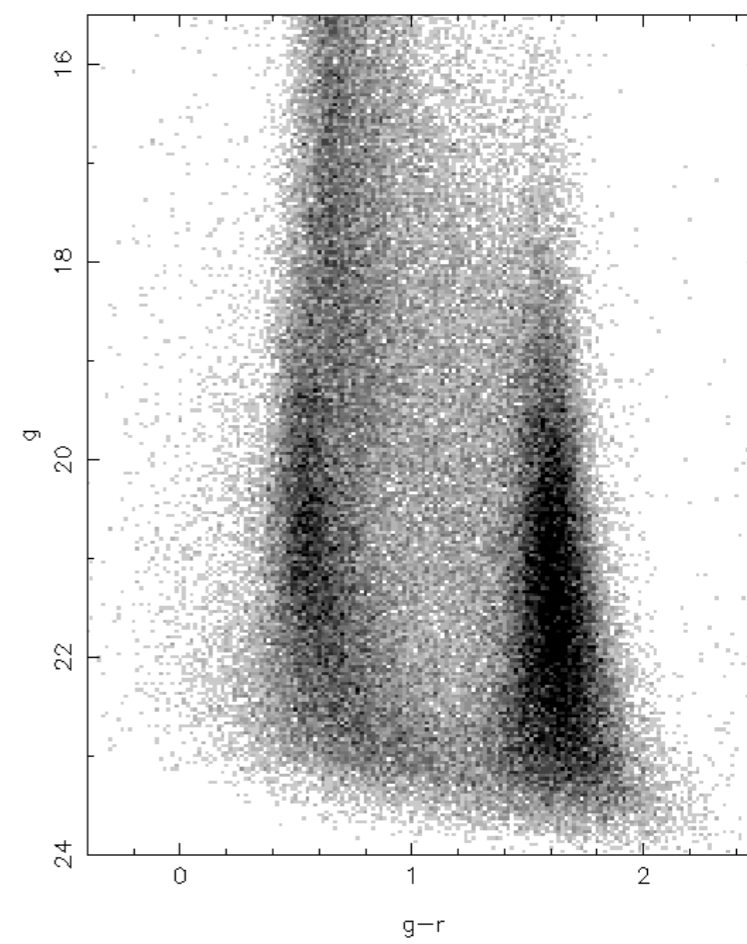
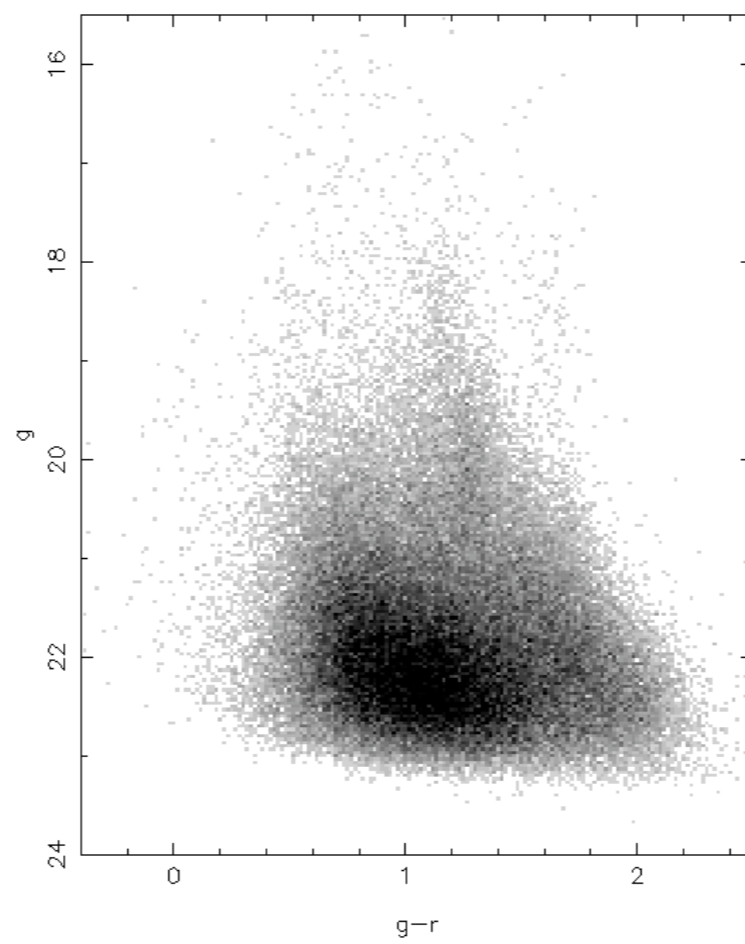
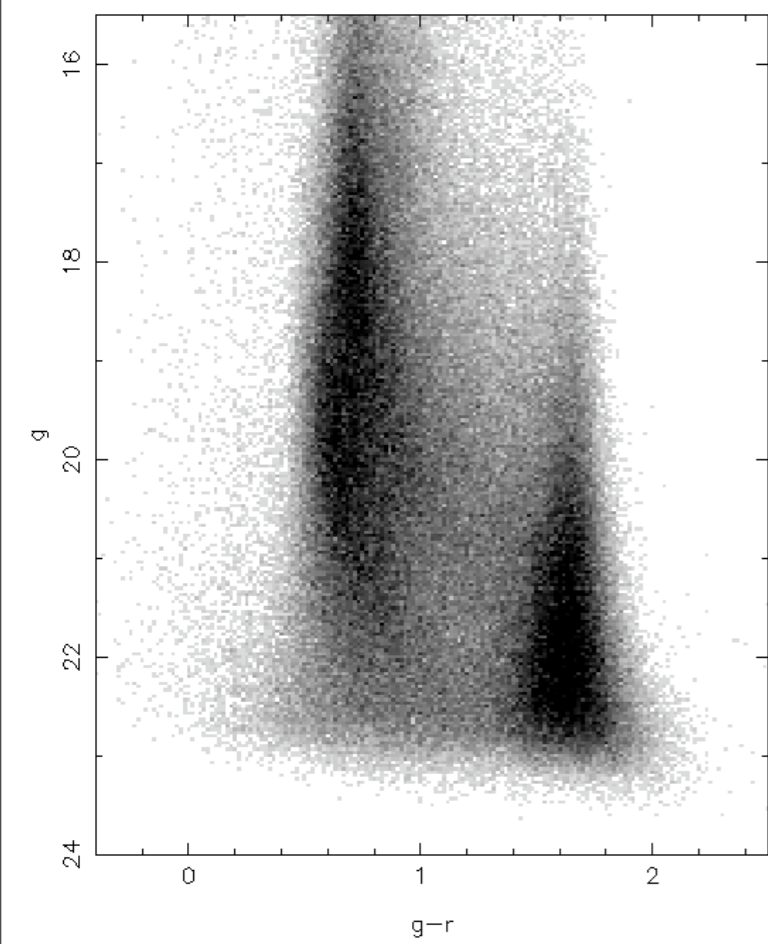


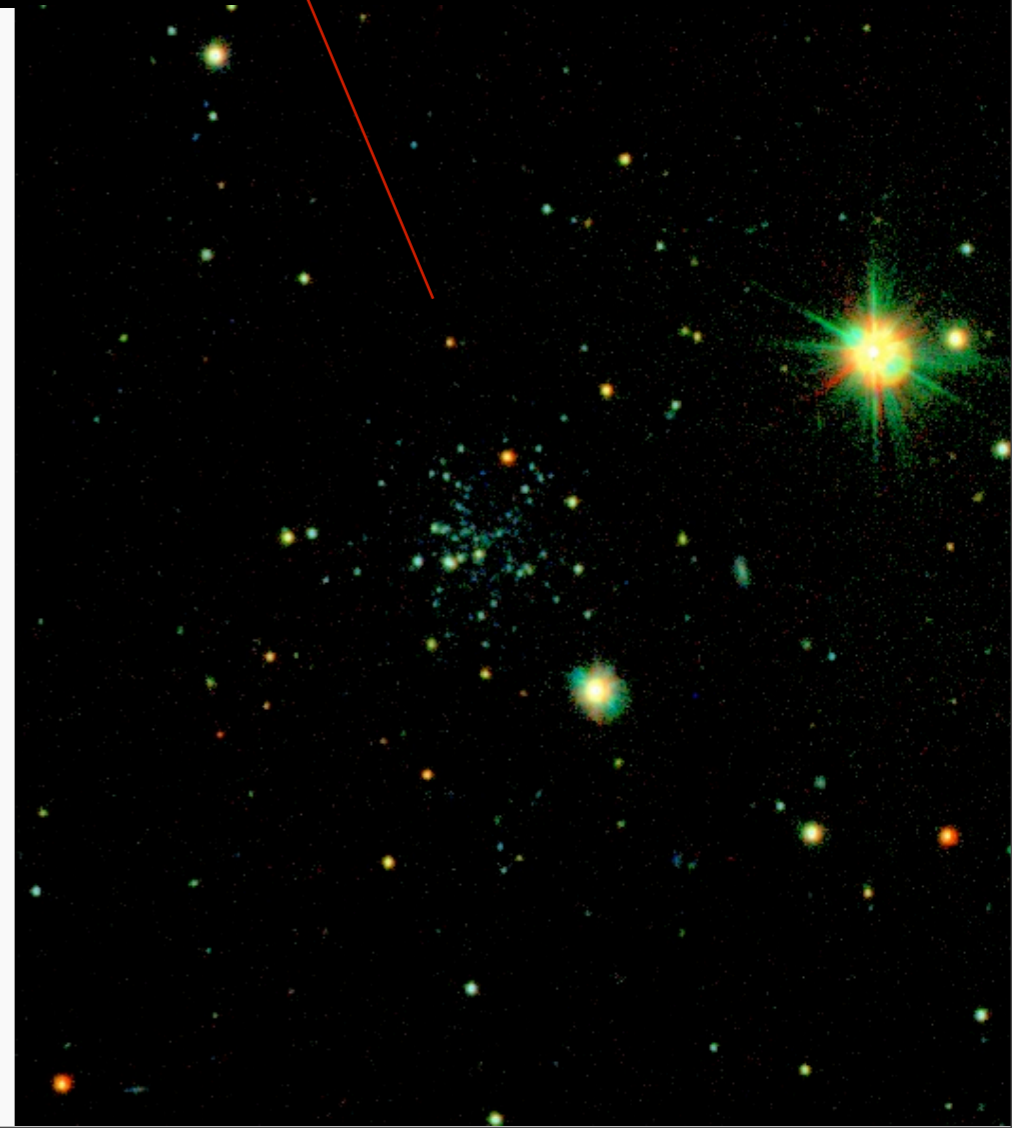
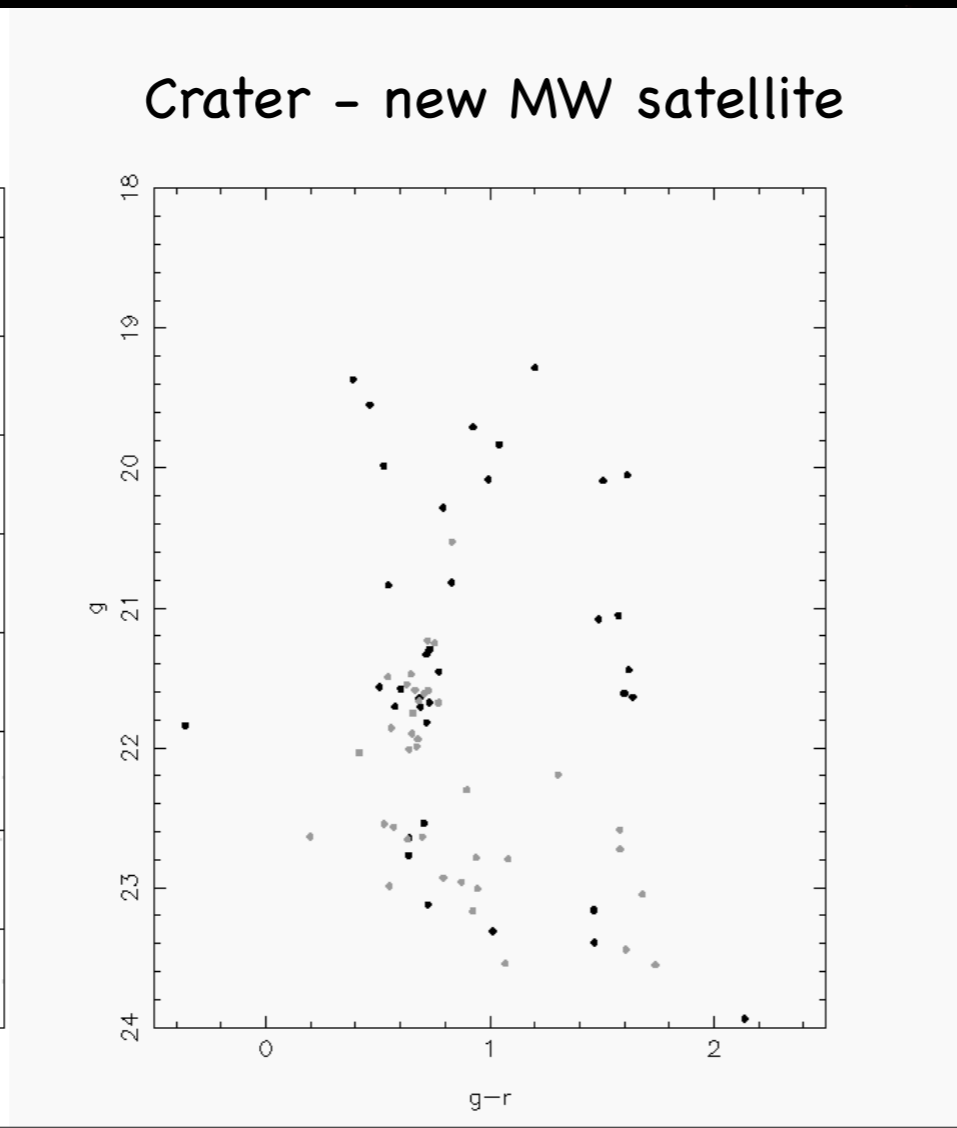
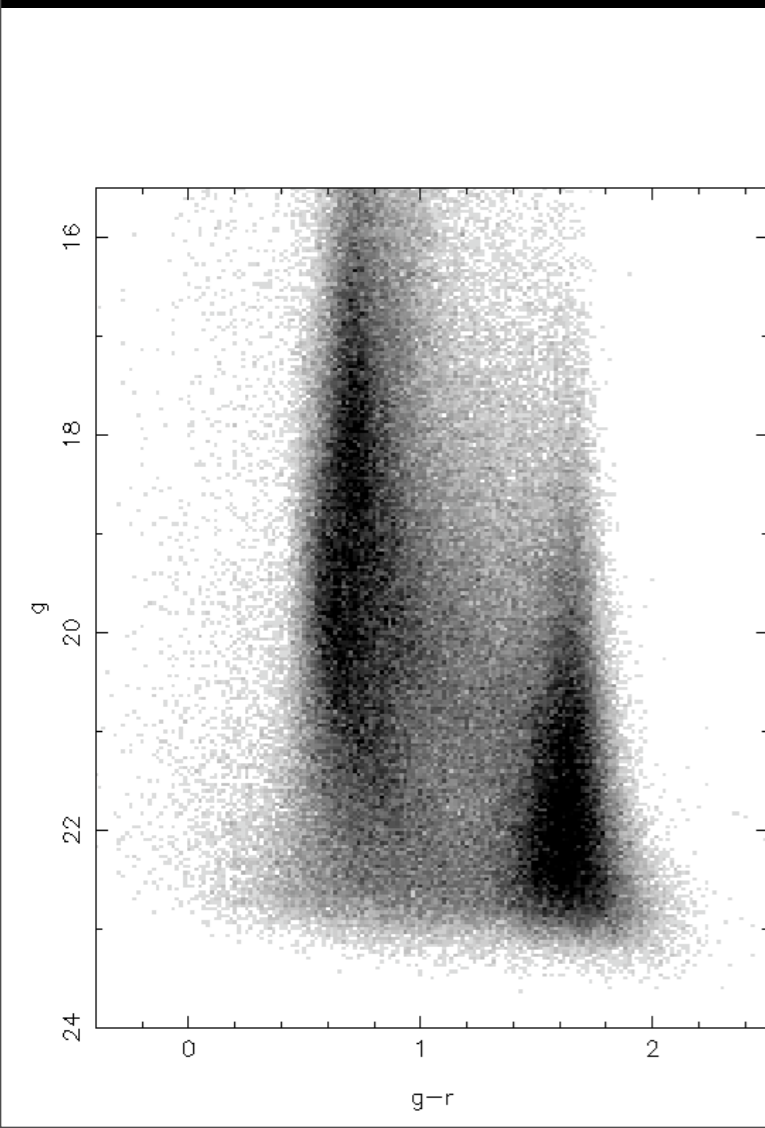




Non-stellar

Stellar





# Photometric calibration - summary

- internal gain calibration from twilight flats
- STD field observations for 1st-pass nightly calibration [excluding -89deg ugri extinction measure observations]
- APASS to measure u g r i z and H $\alpha$  illumination corrections [and from v1.1 -> provide AB mag zpts]
- SDSS/Panstarrs overlap to independently monitor/measure illumination correction for u,g,r,i,z bands
- ce's variation with detector and/or radius taken care of by illumination correction
- overlap calibration from contiguous areas and/or via more extensive use of APASS [skymapper may eventually provide alternative global calibration]