

Science Archive Quality Control and User-Interface

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Introduction

- Quality Control QC
 - **Mathematical Need for QC**
 - Implementation in the WFCAM/VISTA Science Archive (WSA/VSA)
- Accessing the data
 - **III** Describe user-interface (UI)
 - **WSA/VSA** website and query forms
 - **##** Access via AstroGrid





Need for QC

- Identify issues with pipeline or ingest
- **##** Handle re-processed data
- **Minimise contamination**
- Ensure data are good enough for science goals
- **Survey uniformity**





Quality control

- Deprecation model implemented for WSA/VSA
- Bad multiframes/detectors identified and assigned a deprecation code (flagged).
- Re-processed frames, old version deprecated during curation
- **SQL** scripts run by WFAU, done for each release cycle
 - Semi-automatic; identify problems with metadata and pipeline
 - More manual investigation of science criteria: eg seeing, ellipticity, sky-level, zero-point and their impact on depth
 - For open-time projects basic QC scripts are run automatically
- **Eyeball by UKIDSS/VISTA PIS**
- Flagged multiframes (deprecated > 0) are kept in archive but not present in released databases.
- If needed deprecations can be rolled back
- **##** Feedback to CASU/UKIDSS/UKIRT/VISTA







List of deprecation codes

Flag	Meaning
1	Stack frames that have no catalogue or other frameTypes deprecated at ingest (e.g. because a reprocessed frame supercedes it)
2	Dead detector frames
3	Undefined and or non-sensible critical image metadata attributes
4	Sky subtraction not OK (via pipeline sky sub scale factor) NB. not used from October 2005 onwards
5	Incorrect combination of expTime,numExp,numInts for survey specific projects
6	Incorrect frame complements within groups/nights (for incomplete MSBs)
7	Undefined values of critical catalogue attributes for stacks
8	Seeing=0.0 for a stack
9	High value of sky that compromises the depth, or otherwise invalid sky level (e.g. sky < 0)
10	Seeing outside specified maximum
11	Photometric zeropoint too bright
12	Average stellar ellipticity too high (> 0.25)
13	Depth (as calculated from sky noise and 5sigma detection in fixed aperture) is too shallow compared to overall histogram distribution (i.e. shallower than ~0.5mag wrt the modal value) OR sky noise is too high given the sky level
14	AperCor3 outlying in aperCor3 versus seeing distribution
15	Pipeline MAGZPT inconsistent between image PHDU, extension HDUs and/or catalogue extension HDUs (from attributes photZP, photZPExt and photZPCat)
16	Difference in detector sky level wrt to mean of all 4 detectors is outlying in the distribution of the same.
18	Provenance indicates that a constituent frame of a combined frame product includes a deprecated frame.
19	Inconsistent provenance for a stack or leav product indicating something wrong with the image product (usually screwed up FITS keywords confusing the pipeline)
20	Detector number counts indicate some problem (loads of crud images)
21	5-sigma depth of detector frame more than 0.4mag brighter than modal value for a given filter/project/exposure time
22	Basic astrometry check (pixel size and/or aspect ratio) indicates something is wrong with the image
26	Deprecated because frame is flagged as ignored in pipeline processing
27	Deprecated because frame is flagged as part of a summit-rejected MSB
40	Science (*stack) frame is not part of a survey (e.g. high latitude sky frames in the GPS)





List of deprecation codes (cont)

60	Eyeball check deprecation - trailed							
61	Eyeball check deprecation - multiple bad channels							
62	Ill check deprecation - Moon ghost							
63	Eyeball check deprecation - Sky subtraction problem							
64	Eyeball check deprecation - Disaster (catchall category for the indescribable)							
65	Eyeball check deprecation - Empty detector frame							
66	Eyeball check deprecation - Flat field problem							
67	Eyeball check deprecation - Malfunction in crosstalk correction							
70	eball check deprecation, but this is the best that can be done so should not be reobserved (e.g. very bright star in FOV)							
	Deprecated because observation (MSB,object,filter) has been repeated later (shallow surveys only). The latest duplicate in each case is kept							
	Deprecated because observation (MSB,object,filter) has been repeated in a later Semester (shallow surveys only). The deepest duplicate in each case is kept							
99	Manually deprecated because of some DFS issue (e.g. pipeline screw-up)							
100	Multiframe deprecated because all detectors have been previously deprecated (and the MF not already deprecated)							
101	MultiframeDetectors deprecated because parent Multiframe is deprecated (and the MFD not already deprecated)							
102	*Detection deprecated because parent MFD deprecated							
103	MultiframeDetector of a stack deprecated because all constituent frames of the same detector are deprecated							
110	Intermediate stack frame photometry found to be poor wrt run of all stacks in a deep field							
111	Stack replaced by a filtered version							
127	Unwanted frame ingested.							
≥128	Frame deprecated because reprocessing supercedes it							







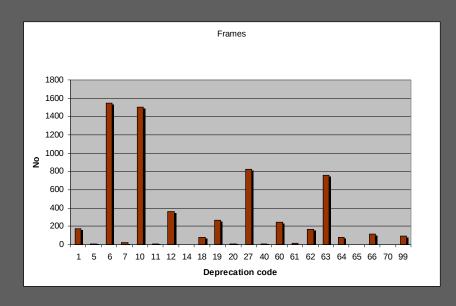
WSA deprecation stats on 202,092 stack frames, 808,305 detectors

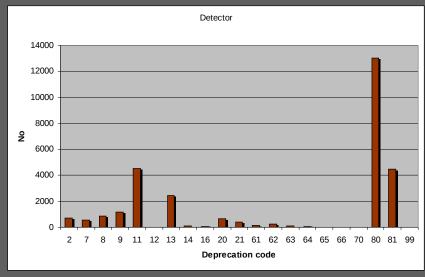
	frames	detector
un-deprecated stacks, code = 0:	76%	75%
deprecated stacks, code < 128:	6%	7%
deprecated stacks, code >= 128 (reprocessed):	18%	18%





WSA distribution of deprecation codes





6: incorrect complement of frames

10: seeing

27: summit rejected MSB

63: sky-subtraction problem

11: zero-point

13: depth

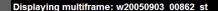
80: repeats within semester

81: repeats cross semester





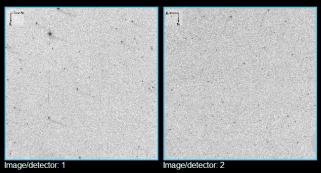
Eyeball examples

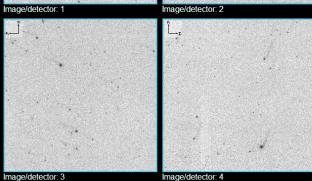


Download compressed Image FITS file (11.85 Mb)

Download uncompressed Image FITS file (Note: please download compressed file as uncompressed files are 3-5 times larger)

Compressed files can be uncompressed using **imcopy**. Library jpegs images of multiframes are blocked down by a factor of 2 and then displayed below at a size of width=300 pixels. To see the full blocked down version click on the required image.





The multiframe images/detctors displayed above are shown in the order they appear in the FITS file and do not represent the order or orientation on the sky



Displaying multiframe: w20051123 01762 st Download compressed Image FITS file (10.73 Mb) Download uncompressed Image FITS file (Note: please download compressed file as uncompressed files are 3-5 times larger) Compressed files can be uncompressed using **imcopy**. Library jpegs images of multiframes are blocked down by a factor of 2 and then displayed below at a size of width=300 pixels. To see the full blocked down version click on the required image. Image/detector: 1 Image/detector: 2

The multiframe images/detctors displayed above are shown in the order they appear in the FITS file and do not represent the order or orientation on the sky

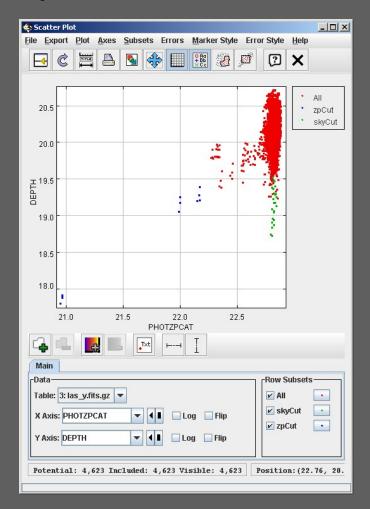
Image/detector: 4

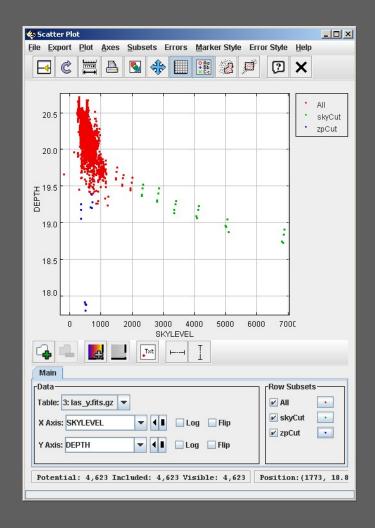


Image/detector: 3



QC plots (zero-point vs depth & sky-level vs depth)









Catalogues

- Objects flagged in detection tables: ppErrBits, eg
 - **III** Deblended
 - **## Bad pixel(s) in default aperture**
 - **III** Close to saturated
 - **Possible crosstalk artefact/contamination**
 - **III** Lies within a dither offset of the stacked frame boundary



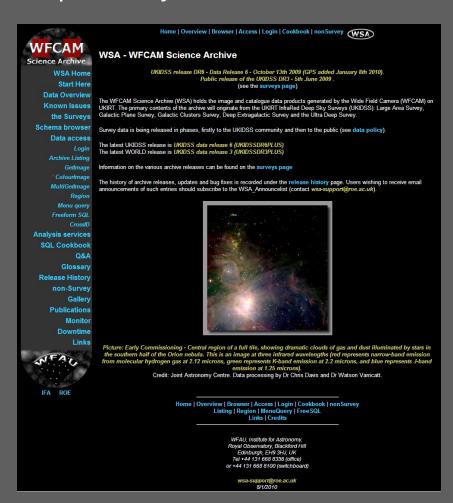




User-interface:

http://surveys.roe.ac.uk/wsa & http://surveys.roe.ac.uk/vsa

- Web-site provides documentation
- ESO-UKIDSS/VISTA consortia have logins
- Web based forms query released SQL databases
- Databases also accessible through AstroGrid/VO
- Logged in users can access proprietary databases
- Catalogue and pixel data accessible







Website documentation

Includes:

- **III** Data overview
- Monitor pages (status of ingest)
- Schema browser (detailed description of database contents)
- **SQL** cookbook
- M Q & A
- **Release** history
- **III** Known issues





Access rights

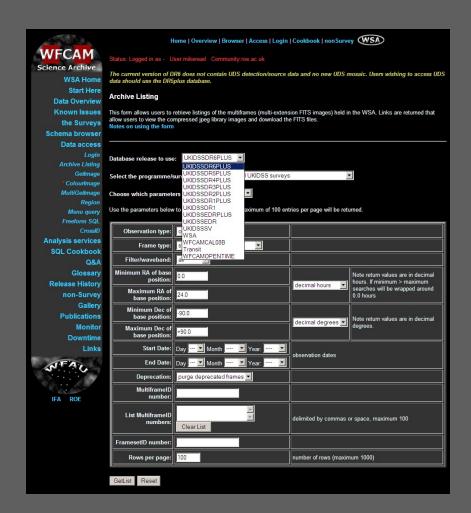
- For WSA, released DBs are proprietary for 18 months
- Users login to a community
- Communities maintained by community contacts at each institute
- User's login session used to present list of accessible DBs
- Market Similar for VSA but surveys are separated.





Pixel data

- Archive listing: given inputs, lists matching ingested frames and returns metadata and links to jpegs and FITS files (accesses released databases and daily synced version of load server). QC eyeballing.
- Image cut-outs: GetImage & MultiGetImage, FITS/jpegs
- **III** Colour images
- **MASTITUTE** ASTROGRID SIAP







Archive listing

VSA ImageList

Archive Listing

Searching.

Survey: VHS: VISTA Hemisphere Survey
Minimum RA: 0.0 hours Maximum RA: 24.0 hours
Minimum Dec: -90.0 degrees Maximum Dec: 90.0 degrees

Using database: VSA

View column link shows jpeg images of multiframe in a new window plus links to download file(s)

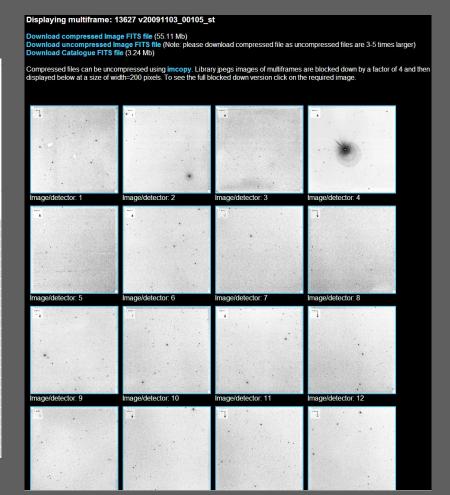
Img column link download the RICE compressed FITS image file. Use View column link to retrieve uncompressed images.

Cat column link download the FITS catalogue file.

Links to wget scripts will appear at the end of this page.

begin row

_	egai row r												
View	Img	Cat	multiframeID	frameType	obstype	raBase	decBase	shortname	exptime	dateObs	project	numDetectors	vistaRunNo
view	<u>FITS</u>	FITS	13603	stack	OBJECT	+0.0229720	-0.8261100	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:29:14.7	VHS	16	1
view	FITS	FITS	13607	stack	OBJECT	+0.0229720	-0.6429300	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:30:58.4	VHS	16	3
view	FITS	FITS	13611	stack	OBJECT	+0.0290780	-0.8261200	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:32:47.1	VHS	16	5
view	FITS	FITS	13615	stack	OBJECT	+0.0290790	-0.6429300	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:34:33.1	VHS	16	7
view	FITS	FITS	13619	stack	OBJECT	+0.0351850	-0.8261100	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:36:20.7	VHS	16	9
view	<u>FITS</u>	FITS	13623	stack	OBJECT	+0.0351840	-0.6429400	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:38:04.5	VHS	16	11
view	FITS	FITS	13627	stack	OBJECT	+0.0229720	-0.8261100	Н	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:40:13.1	VHS	16	13
view	FITS	FITS	13631	stack	OBJECT	+0.0229720	-0.6429300	Н	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:41:54.5	VHS	16	15
view	FITS	FITS	13635	stack	OBJECT	+0.0290780	-0.8261200	Н	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:43:36.0	VHS	16	17
view	<u>FITS</u>	FITS	13639	stack	OBJECT	+0.0290790	-0.6429300	Н	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:45:20.1	VHS	16	19
view	FITS	FITS	13643	stack	OBJECT	+0.0351850	-0.8261100	Н	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:47:04.0	VHS	16	21
view	FITS	FITS	13647	stack	OBJECT	+0.0351840	-0.6429400	Н	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:48:42.4	VHS	16	23
view	FITS	FITS	13651	stack	OBJECT	+0.0229720	-0.8261100	Ks	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:50:47.4	VHS	16	25
view	<u>FITS</u>	FITS	13655	stack	OBJECT	+0.0229720	-0.6429300	Ks	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:52:34.9	VHS	16	27
view	FITS	FITS	13659	stack	OBJECT	+0.0290780	-0.8261200	Ks	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:54:18.7	VHS	16	29
view	FITS	FITS	13663	stack	OBJECT	+0.0290790	-0.6429300	Ks	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:56:04.7	VHS	16	31
view	FITS	FITS	13667	stack	OBJECT	+0.0351850	-0.8261100	Ks	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:57:50.3	VHS	16	33
view	FITS	FITS	13671	stack	OBJECT	+0.0351840	-0.6429400	Ks	+5.000000	2009-11-04 00:59:29.8	VHS	16	35
view	FITS	FITS	13675	stack	OBJECT	+0.0896720	-0.8261100	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 01:01:55.8	VHS	16	37
view	FITS	FITS	13679	stack	OBJECT	+0.0896720	-0.6429300	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 01:03:33.0	VHS	16	39
view	FITS	FITS	13683	stack	OBJECT	+0.0957780	-0.8261200	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 01:05:17.3	VHS	16	41
view	FITS	FITS	13687	stack	OBJECT	+0.0957790	-0.6429300	J	+5.000000	2009-11-04 01:07:04.4	VHS	16	43
view	FITS	FITS	13691	stack	OBJECT	+0.1018850	-0.8261100	J	+5 000000	2009-11-04 01:08:45.4	VHS	16	45









Single position: GetImage

GetImage cut-out results

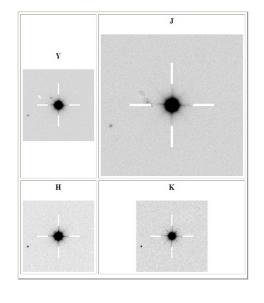
J2000 coords: RA: 178.0640927 Dec:0.247309 Programme: UKIDSS Large Area Survey, LAS

Filter: all Processing.

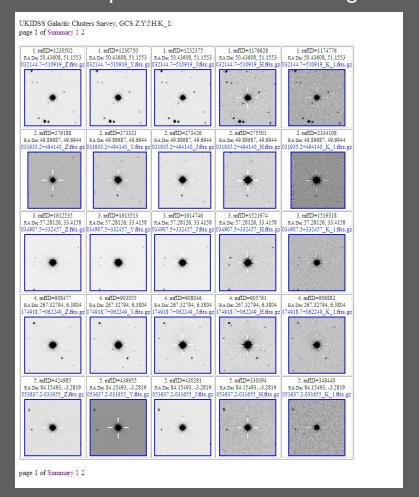
Connecting to database: UKIDSSDR6PLUS

Link	multiframeID	frametype	obstype	filterid	shortname	dateObs	extNum
show	2321537	stack	OBJECT	2	Y	2008-04-15 09:29:51.8	5
show	2321557	leavstack	OBJECT	3	J	2008-04-15 09:52:55.4	5
show	2319378	stack	OBJECT	4	Н	2008-03-25 10:53:51.0	5
show	2319398	stack	OBJECT	5	K	2008-03-25 11:15:14.1	5

4 rows returned.



List of positions: MultiGetImage

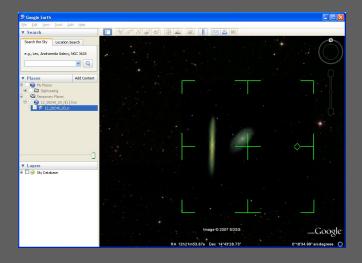






Colour image

- Specify position, size & resolution and filters for RGB
- Uses SWarp to mosaic detectors
- Returns jpeg and Google KML file



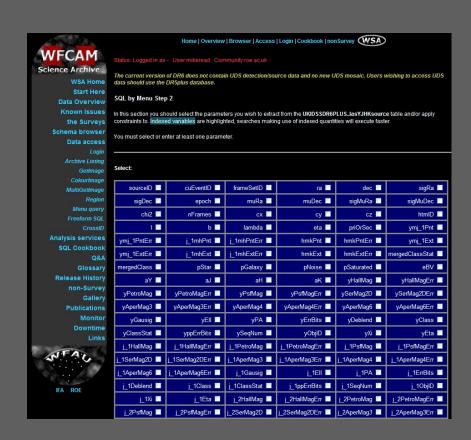






Catalogue data

- Cone search of main science tables
- Menu driven SQL query builder
- **Freeform SQL query**
- **CrossID** of list of objects
- Cone searches and ADQL/SQL queries in AstroGrid

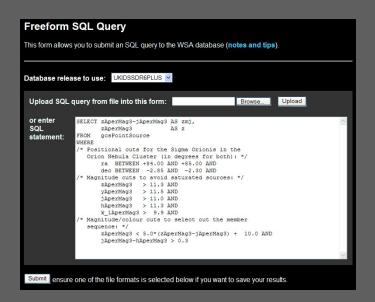






SQL queries

- **III** Powerful and flexible
- Table views simplify some queries
- Queries can be joined with other major datasets (SDSS, 2MASS)
- **Results in FITS / ASCII / VOTable**



WSA Database - SQL Query Results

Data file generating queries can take a bit longer to execute as they write to a file ALL rows returned by the query.

A web link to your generated output file will appear at the bottom of this page.

Connecting to UKIDSSDR6PLUS database OUERY STARTED: Thu Jan 21 22:20:35 GMT 2010 [1 active, 5137 total]

Please keep this browser window open and wait for your results or further information to appear below...

timeout: 3600

Connected to database

Submitted query: SELECT zAperMag3-3/AperMag3 AS zmj, zAperMag3 AS z FROM gcsPointSource WHERE /* Positional cuts for the Sigma Orionis in the Orion Nebula Cluster (in degrees for both): */ ra BETWEEN +84.00 AND +85.00 AND dec BETWEEN -2.85 AND -2.30 AND /* Magnitude cuts to avoid saturated sources: */ zAperMag3 > 11.3 AND yAperMag3 > 11.5 AND JAperMag3 > 11.0 AND hAperMag3 > 11.9 AND k 1AperMag3 > 9.13 AND k 1AperMag3 > 9.13 AND yAperMag3 > 11.0 AND hAperMag3 > 11.0 AND k 1AperMag3 > 9.13 AND yAperMag3 > 11.0 AND hAperMag3 > 11.0 AND k 1AperMag3 > 9.13 AND yAperMag3 > 11.0 AND hAperMag3 > 1

••• OK

	zmj	Z
1	+0.684647	+17.461388
2	+1.321213	+19.469225
3	+0.914549	+18.431257
4	+1.063080	+19.178596
5	+0.521610	+17.668072
6	+0.508320	+18.239601
7	+0.432016	+18.772482
8	+1.039431	+19.810425
9	+0.502993	+16.177141
10	+0.769297	+18.745730

(Query returned 5457 result rows, only the first 10 rows are shown in the displayed table.)

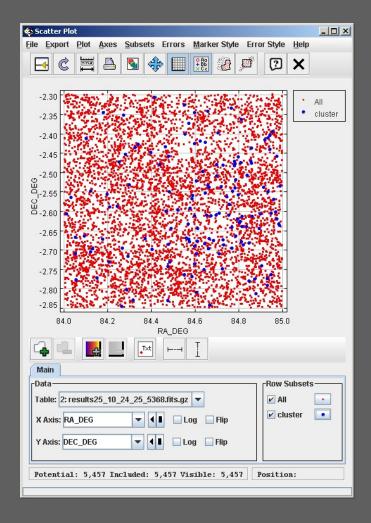
Download Results File , your results in a gzipped FITS file (Contains **5457 rows**, 37.4 KB)

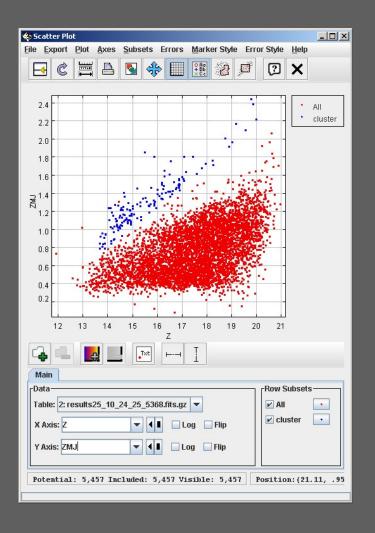
Launch file in Topcat (requires Java 1.4 and Java Web Start, approx 3Mb download for Topcat application)





Results in TOPCAT







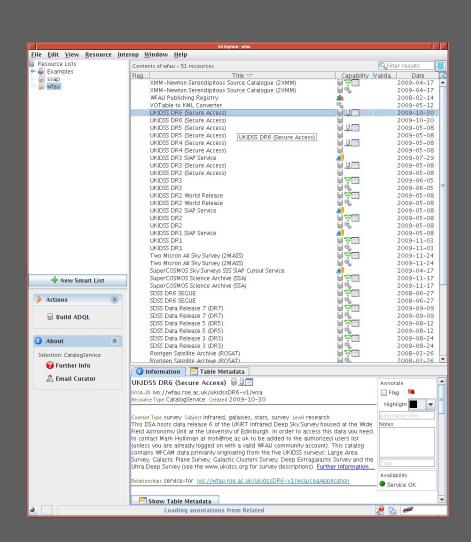




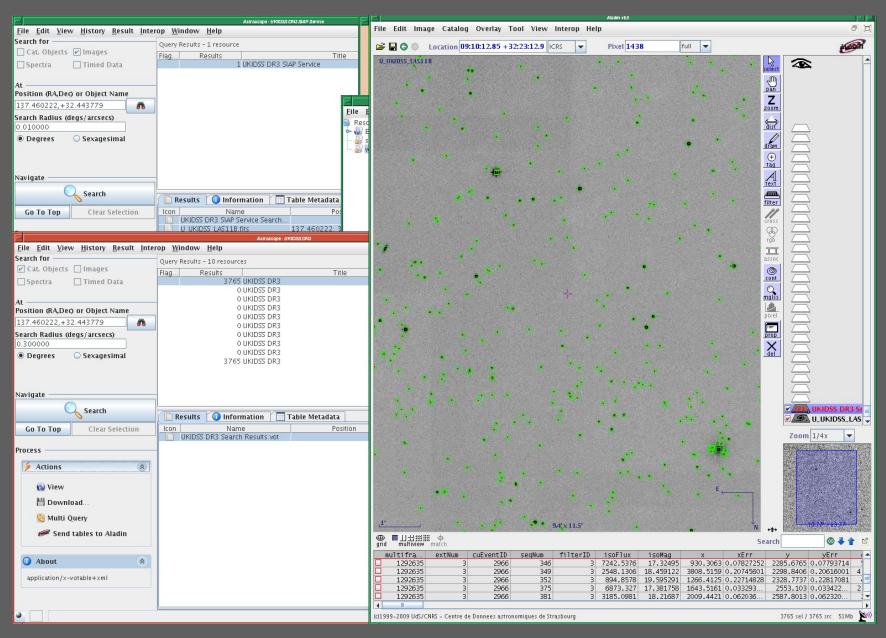
- Released DBs accessible via AstroGrid
- Catalogue and pixel data available.
- **III** Cone search & ADQL
- Users able to script access/queries via eg Python

```
>>> from astrogrid laport DSA
>>> do = ISAG ivo://wfau.noe.ac.uk/ukidssIRG-v1/wsa/ceaPaplication')
>>> app = about.y/wfau.noe.ac.uk/ukidssIRG-v1/wsa/ceaPaplication')
>>> app = status()
'OuPLITED'
>>> result = app.results()[0]
>>> result = app.results()[0]
>>> print result
(*Cal Version**1.0' encoding="UTF-8"?)
(*VITRBLE an Ins='http://www.jvoa.net/vai/VUTable/v1.1' xmlns:xsi='http://www.w3.org/2001/MMLSchema-instance' xsi-1.0/WTable.yml.yml.goa.net/vai/VUTable/v1.1' http://software.astrogrid.org/schema/vo-forwais/VUTable/v1.1 http://software.astrogrid.org/schema/v0.forwais/v1.1 http://software.astrogrid.org/schema/v0.forwais/v1.1 http://software.astrogrid.org/schema/v0.forwais/v1.1 http://s
```















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